

The
Idaho
Four

An American Tragedy

James Patterson
and Vicky Ward



Little, Brown and Company
New York Boston London

Copyright © 2025 by James Patterson

Notes

Epigraph

Page

- v “I couldn’t wrap my head around”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.

Prologue — ONE

- 3 “the call from Captain Tyson Berrett”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 3 “Kibbie Dome is under Berrett’s purview”: Interview with Ava Wood, November 2023.
- 3 “an overnight visit with a friend in Wenatchee”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 3 “say he should have let Julie drive”: Interview with James Fry, January 2025.
- 4 “One involved a University of Idaho student, David Boss”: Associated Press, “Man admits to killing former classmate in Moscow,” *The Spokesman-Review*, August 3, 2009.
- 4 “fatally shot Katy Benoit”: Jessie L. Bonner, “Professor-student romance ends in murder-suicide,” NBC News, August 24, 2011.
- 4 “too big for Moscow to handle without help” and “His role today is to stay in close touch”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 4 “so he rattles off a punch list to Tyson Berrett”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.

Notes

- 4 “Thompson, who has never lost a case”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 4 “They meet every single day at eight a.m.”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 4 “only prosecutor in Idaho who has ever won a murder conviction in the absence of a dead body”: Interview with Evan Ellis, November 2023. (See also Associated Press, “N. Idaho man sentenced for role in woman’s murder,” KSL News, October 30, 2014.)
- 5 “and Andrew Fox, are Fry’s appointments”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 5 “Nunes was the first officer on scene”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 5 “My heart broke,’ he said later”: Interview with James Fry, January 2025.
- 5 “he believes that was a mistake”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 5 “Fry is going to take care of his young officers”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 5–6 “‘Has the university been notified?’” through “Payne will be the one to lead this investigation”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 6 “into the phone to Dr. Rand Walker”: Howard Blum, “An Exclusive Look Inside the Idaho Murders,” *Airmail*, January 7, 2023.
- 6 “former chief of the Pullman PD—phones”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 6 “John Lee, had in fact been caught”: Associated Press, “Details emerge about suspect in Idaho shooting spree that left three dead,” *The Guardian*, January 11, 2015.
- 6 “But Fry is cautious”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 6 “an investigation until he gets to sentencing”: Interview with Evan Ellis, June 2024.
- 6 “a knife sheath was found in one of the rooms”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.

Prologue—TWO

- 8 “the thing Chief Fry dreads most in this job”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 8 “a college student named Joseph Wiederrick, had frozen to death”: Brandon Macz, “Student highly intoxicated at death,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, February 15, 2023.
- 8 “the point person for the kid’s parents”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 9 “he told his students” and “I understand what that’s like as a parent”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 9 “Wiederrick was a double whammy for Fry”: Interview with Paul Kwiatkowski, April 2024.

Notes

- 9 “before lying down to rest one last time” and “Various people in the town *did* see the kid”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 9 “The movie’s message is *his* message”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 10 “he put together went something like this”: Chelsea Bannach, “UI student freezes to death after fraternity party,” *The Spokesman-Review*, January 22, 2013.
- 11 “take steps to keep it in check” through “Keystone Light away from a fraternity party”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 11 “people in Moscow don’t get that”: Interview with Paul Kwiatkowski, April 2024.
- 11 “The first is from Philippians 4:7” and “a Theodore Roosevelt speech on citizenship”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 11–12 “The credit belongs to the man who is actually in the arena” through “neither know victory nor defeat”: Read the full speech, delivered on April 23, 1910, on the Theodore Roosevelt Center’s website at <https://www.theodorerooseveltcenter.org/Learn-About-TR/TR-Encyclopedia/Culture-and-Society/Man-in-the-Arena.aspx>.

Prologue — THREE

- 13 “plan a hiking trip to Mount Borah”: Howard Blum, “The Eyes of a Killer,” *Air Mail*, January 7, 2023.
- 13 “the commander of the campus police, is on call that day”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 13 “the case of John Lee”: Associated Press, “Man pleads guilty to killing adoptive mother, 2 others in Moscow,” *Idaho News*, March 13, 2016.
- 14 “a long-ago U of I basketball team”: See “Becoming the Vandals” on University of Idaho’s website at <https://www.uidaho.edu/alumni/benefits-and-services/vibe/then-and-now/becoming-the-vandals>.
- 14 “His daughter is a student”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, July 2024.
- 14 “Ava Wood, a neighbor who rushed out with blankets”: Interview with Ava Wood, July 2024.
- 14 “He runs through his checklist” and “But the first emergency vehicle that arrives is unnecessary”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.

Chapter 1

- 19 “like canned sardines, all clutching envelopes”: Interview with Ava Wood, February 2024.

Notes

- 19 “Maddie’s top choice is Alpha Phi”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 19 “As one of its members described the sorority”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2024.
- 19–20 “the sisters told a sad but moving story” and “Kaylee and Maddie drove to campus together”: Interview with Ava Wood, February 2024.
- 20 “maybe more of a hustler” and “Maddie is an only child, and her home, by contrast, is quiet”: From video on Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.
- 20 “sororities like to separate girls who know each other well”: Interview with Ava Wood, April 2024.
- 21 “generally considered a top house on campus”: Interview with Ava Wood, February 2024.

Chapter 2

- 22 “want to build up their house’s reputation”: Interview with Emma Tyger, April 2024.
- 22 “I ran home! #pibetaphiUI” and “THAT’S MY BEST FRIEND”: From Maddie Mogen’s Instagram (@maddiemogen), posted on August 20, 2019, https://www.instagram.com/maddiemogen/p/B1X0_kDJtb/?img_index=1.
- 22 “And she hurts because Maddie is hurting”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.
- 23 “Which is why she posts a photo of herself” and “So happy for you bestie”: From Kaylee Goncalves’s Instagram (@kayleegoncalves), posted on August 20, 2019, <https://www.instagram.com/kayleegoncalves/p/B1YFXwVJ6Xv/>.
- 23 “Kaylee and Maddie remain as tight as ever”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.
- 23 “Maddie’s posts reflect”: From Maddie Mogen’s Instagram (@maddiemogen).
- 23 “Kaylee’s posts show”: From Kaylee Goncalves’s Instagram (@kayleegoncalves).

Chapter 3

- 24 “the first Instagram photo of the two best friends”: From Kaylee Goncalves’s Instagram (@kayleegoncalves), posted on May 26, 2020, https://www.instagram.com/kayleegoncalves/p/CARSOxjJEMl/?img_index=1.
- 24 “Kaylee gives Maddie a shout-out”: From Kaylee Goncalves’s Instagram (@kayleegoncalves), posted on July 24, 2020, https://www.instagram.com/p/CDA0JURpAx8/?img_index=1.

Notes

- 24 “It’s a source of pride to Kaylee”: Interview with Emma Tyger, April 2024.
- 25 “raised not to trust the government”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 25 “tells his family that the only people who are dying”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 25–26 “So Kaylee queries the chapter president” through “Kaylee doesn’t want to do the physical distancing”: Interview with Ava Wood, May 2024.
- 26 “she faces the reset head-on, posting”: From Kaylee Goncalves’s Instagram (@kayleegoncalves), posted on August 9, 2020, <https://www.instagram.com/p/CDp-5tCJHoj/>.
- 26 “eager to become Kaylee’s Littles” through “shrouded in pink wrapping paper”: Interview with Emma Tyger, January 2024.

Chapter 4

- 27 “how the petite brunette introduced herself”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 27 “**Always smiling when I’m with my Xan**”: From Maddie Mogen’s Instagram (@maddiemogen) posted on September 11, https://www.instagram.com/p/CFBSsgtJxQ6/?img_index=1.
- 27 “Maddie tells Kaylee she is impressed”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.
- 27 “battling drug addiction much of her life”: Kootenai County court records.
- 27 “gave up custody of Xana and her sister, Jazzmin, in 2006”: Bonner County Magistrate Court—In The Matter Of The Guardianship Of Jazzmin Rayne Kernodle, Xana Alexia Kernodle A Minor Details (Case Sealed).
- 27 “Xana adores her dad, Jeff”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 27–28 “regularly busts out of the house” through “The two are tiring of the enforced restrictions”: Interview with Emily Alandt, November 2023.
- 28 “bitchiness for which the house is infamous”: Interview with Emma Tyger, January 2024.
- 28 “in the Whites”: Interview with Ava Wood, February 2024.

Chapter 5

- 29 “wearing jeans with an oversize beige sweater”: Snapchat picture shared with author courtesy of Emily Alandt.
- 29 “And Jake has forgotten his wallet!”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.
- 29 “she’s always kept him at bay”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 30 “they think it’s hilarious”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.

Notes

- 30 “Emily posts a picture of Maddie”: Snapchat picture shared with author courtesy of Emily Alandt.
- 30 “she’ll post a throwback on Instagram”: From Maddie Mogen’s Instagram (@maddiemogen) posted on April 27, 2022, https://www.instagram.com/p/Cc3sCa5vsaV/?img_index=8.
- 30 “Maddie wants to move there too”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2025.

Chapter 6

- 31 “maintain her bonds with her four best friends”: Interview with Ava Wood, February 2024.
- 32 “the tempo and terms of the relationship”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 32 “Kaylee’s been feeling an itch”: Interview with Emma Tyger, May 2024.
- 32 “she’s made connections to Extreme Networks”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.

Chapter 7

- 33 “Hunter, who was born last, was on top in ‘the penthouse’” and “That’s the dynamic of their relationship”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.
- 34 “Over several meetings during rush”: Interview with Hunter Johnson, November 2023.
- 34 “Emerging from the next shower stall is another freshman” through “then I’m going to Sigma Chi”: Interview with Tim de Wulf, November 2023.

Chapter 8

- 35 “hosting the best and most frequent parties at UI”: Interview with David Berriochoa, November 2023.
- 35 “a game called champagne shackles”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 36 “Xana has on an eclectic outfit”: Photo of Xana shown to author by Emily Alandt.
- 36 “notice Xana’s effortless magnetism”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 36 “passing her assignment book around”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2025.
- 37 “when Ethan arrives and when Ethan leaves”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.

Chapter 9

- 38-39 “Karen Alandt wakes to her ringing phone” through “She has developed strong maternal feelings”: Interview with Karen Alandt, May 2024.
- 39 “life wasn’t exactly the most orderly”: Interview with Emily Alandt, November 2023.
- 39 “Xana was the only one not packing”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 40 “consider Xana a second daughter”: Interview with Karen Alandt, May 2024.
- 40 “You told my mom first, you bitch! ”: Interview with Emily Alandt, November 2023.

Chapter 10

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.

Chapter 11

- 44 “she tells her understanding friend” and “Xana wants to grow up”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 45 “then took a swig of her drink”: Interview with Emily Alandt and Hunter Johnson, November 2023.
- 45 “make a total fool of herself in public”: Interview with Karen Alandt, May 2024.
- 45 “a person who is taken more seriously”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.

Chapter 12

- 46 “Kaylee doesn’t travel light”: Interview with Emma Tyger, January 2024.
- 46 “see her putting on her mascara”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2024.
- 46 “Maddie took over the King Road lease”: Interview with Emily Alandt, November 2023.
- 47 “They speak every night at eight”: From Kaylee Goncalves’s TikTok account (@kayleegoncalves0) in a post on October 27, 2022, <https://www.tiktok.com/@kayleegoncalves0/video/7159053534779149614?lang=en>.
- 47 “already made plans to room with Josie”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.

- 47 “squinting into the afternoon sun”: From Maddie Mogen’s Instagram (@maddiemogen) posted on August 16, 2022, <https://www.instagram.com/p/ChVxqJ4pqRo/>.

Chapter 13

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Emily Alandt, January 2025.

Chapter 14

- 51 “wishes that she hadn’t broken up with sweet Jack” and “she’ll later tell her older sister, Alivea”: From video on Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.
- 52 “Kaylee still loves Jack” through “a winning pitch she made to Coffee Box”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 52 “emailed his executive team”: Emails shared with author courtesy of Steve Goncalves.
- 52 “had a preparatory remote session with Alivea”: From video on Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.
- 52 “three hundred bucks a week”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 53 “She’s gonna phone Alivea too and tell her that”: From video on Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.

Chapter 15

- 54 “waiting in her dark blue Honda for Karen”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2023.
- 54 “joined the staff at the Mad Greek”: Interview with Emily Alandt and Hunter Johnson, November 2023.
- 54–55 “Karen is proud of Xana, who is beaming” through “rather have Xana wiggling on his lap than be sitting anywhere else”: Interview with Karen Alandt, May 2024.

Chapter 16

Information for this chapter comes from Kaylee Goncalves's TikTok account (@kayleegoncalves0) in a post on October 27, 2022, <https://www.tiktok.com/@kayleegoncalves0/video/7159053534779149614?lang=en>.

Chapter 17

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Stacy Chapin, November 2023.

Chapter 18

- 59 “pregaming at around noon”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 59 “wouldn't even be allowed in”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 59 “Maddie poses for a photo with Dylan”: From Maddie Mogen's Instagram (@maddiemogen) posted on November 11, 2022, https://www.instagram.com/p/Ck2C703rBq6/?img_index=3.
- 59 “Then Kaylee poses with Dylan”: From Kaylee Goncalves's Instagram (@kayleegoncalves) posted on November 11, 2022, https://www.instagram.com/kayleegoncalves/p/Ck2BrCMrRzq/?img_index=2.
- 59–60 “The usual gang comes over” and “Out on the back deck, Maddie films a video”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 60 “celebrations regardless of the score”: Interview with Emily Alandt and Hunter Johnson, November 2023.
- 60 “gets to the dome by eight thirty” and “Xana summons people urgently to King Road”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 61 “gathered at the King Road house” and “They move the party over to the Whites”: Interview with Hunter Johnson, January 2024.
- 61 “They ask Hunter Johnson to take it”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 62 “takes fifteen shots on Kaylee's phone”: From Kaylee Goncalves's Instagram (@kayleegoncalves) posted on November 12, 2022, https://www.instagram.com/p/Ck43bViLzdH/?img_index=4.
- 62 “Emily smiles when she sees it”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2025.
- 62 “watching Auburn versus Alabama” through “bring her home when the game is over”: Interview with Hunter Johnson, January 2024.
- 63 “Theta's formal at the local brewery” through “always need to see Maizie home safely”: Interview with Maizie Chapin, September 2023.
- 63 “go to the Sigma Chi fraternity house”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.

Notes

- 63 “Xana is there already”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 63 “Ethan wants his friends to enjoy it with him” and “Emily is in bed asleep”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 64 “**You are so lame!** he texts her” and “doesn’t see the text until the next day”: Interview with Maizie Chapin, September 2023.
- 64 “together, jammed inside the Corner Club”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 64 “the club’s owner, keeps a careful eye on the customers” and “kids from Greek life work the bar”: Interview with Mark Trivelpiece, October 2023.
- 65 “I told Adam everything,” Maddie says”: See “Surveillance footage appears to show Kaylee Goncalves and Maddie Mogen hours before quadruple homicide,” Fox News, December 18, 2022, <https://www.foxnews.com/video/6317461089112>.
- 65 “orders a carbonara mac and cheese”: See KHQ Local News’s anchor John Webb’s (@johnwebbtv) tweet, posted November 16, 2022, <https://x.com/johnwebbtv/status/1592874914822123521>.
- 65 “Kaylee texts a designated sober driver”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 65 “Hunter Johnson texts Ethan”: Interview with Hunter Johnson, January 2024.
- 65 “back home to King Road”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 65 “Dylan is in her room, wasted”: Interview with Emily Alandt, April 2024.
- 65 “Ethan responds to Hunter Johnson”: Interview with Hunter Johnson, November 2023.
- 65–66 “Xana and Ethan return home” and “Murphy, Kaylee’s goldendoodle, is in Kaylee’s room”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 66 “They start texting him” and “Kaylee phones Jack. He’s asleep”: From “Slain University of Idaho Student’s Sister is Searching for Her Killer Herself,” *Inside Edition*, November 18, 2022.
- 66 “Emily wakes up at the Whites”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 66 “locks the door to the apartment”: Interview with Hunter Johnson, January 2024.
- 66–67 “awake and scrolling on TikTok” through “That’s when she sees the firefighter”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 67 “Bethany phones her back”: The following information on the call and text history comes from court document “State of Idaho v. Bryan C. Kohberger—State’s Motion in Limine Re: Text Messages and Testimony,” filed February 24, 2025.

Notes

- 69 “sprints to Bethany’s room”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.
- 69 “must have hallucinated the whole thing”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 70 “She also phones her ‘Big, Emily’ and “This is not the first time she’s heard a story like this”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 70 “sees Xana’s bedroom door slightly ajar” and “says as calmly as he can to Dylan and Bethany”: Confidential source.

Chapter 19

- 75 “the kids can play paintball all day”: Interview with Jack Baylis, June 2023.
- 75–76 “it was surrounded by woods” through “put it together until years later”: Interview with Mark Baylis, August 2023.
- 76 “Bryan tells Jack he reveres his father”: Interview with Jack Baylis, June 2023.
- 76 “Someone starts to stalk Mark Baylis” through “puts the scene together in his head”: Interview with Mark Baylis, August 2023.

Chapter 20

- 78 “*This is a familiar sight*” through “Jesse is proud of his results”: Interview with Jesse Harris, August 2023.
- 78 “stories in the *Pocono Record*”: For example, Wayne Witkowski, “Here’s a way to knock out youth disturbances,” *Pocono Record*, September 29, 2006.
- 79–80 “a nice guy, Jesse notes, but a talker” through “tells Jesse he’s proud of his kid”: Interview with Jesse Harris, August 2023.

Chapter 21

Information for this chapter comes from email correspondence between the author and Casey Arntz that spanned from June 27, 2023, to July 17, 2023, including screenshots from Arntz’s online conversations with Bryan Kohberger.

Chapter 22

- 84 “doesn’t want to make the call he’s about to”: Kayna Whitworth, Josh Margolin, Sasha Pezenik, “Idaho college killings suspect was first arrested in 2014, records show,” ABC News, June 27, 2023.
- 84 “lets his true feelings out on Tapatalc”: Corin Cesaric, “Inside Idaho Murder Suspect’s Alleged Chat Room Posts: I Can Do ‘Whatever I Want with Little Remorse,’” *People*, January 18, 2023.

Notes

- 84 “and SoundCloud”: Olivia Land, “Accused Idaho murderer Bryan Kohberger called himself ‘devil’ in alleged SoundCloud rap,” *New York Post*, January 13, 2023.

Chapter 23

- 86 “thinks that will fix him”: Interview with Connie Saba, July 2023.
- 86 “a DUI and possession of drugs”: See Kevin Fixler, “Bryan Kohberger lived here: Pennsylvania friends, neighbors recall Idaho homicide suspect,” *Idaho Statesman*, February 23, 2023.
- 87 “gave him the perfect window”: Interview with Connie Saba, July 2023.
- 87 “Jeremy once said nags at her” through “family is in enough pain right now”: Interview with Connie Saba, December 2023.

Chapter 24

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Connie Saba, December 2023.

Chapter 25

- 89–90 “DeSales University call him ‘the Ghost’” through “teaches her students that killers get tunnel vision”: Interview with Josh Ferraro, June 2023.
- 90 “He will later write in an essay” and “They are taught about digital forensics”: From Bryan Kohberger’s “Crime-scene Scenario Final” included in court document “State of Idaho v. Bryan C. Kohberger—State’s Reply to Defendant’s Objection to Motion in Limine,” filed March 24, 2025.
- 90 “wants to catch high-profile offenders”: Text messages to Jack Baylis shared with author.
- 90 “years of correspondence with Dennis Rader”: Katherine Ramsland, *Confession of a Serial Killer: The Untold Story of Dennis Rader, the BTK Killer* (Lebanon, NH: ForeEdge, 2016).
- 91 “the product of socioeconomics and environment alone”: Interview with Josh Ferraro, June 2023.

Chapter 26

- 92 Information on Elliot Rodger in this chapter is primarily sourced from the *New York Times* article, “Before Brief, Deadly Spree, Trouble Since Age 8,” June 1, 2014, by Adam Nagourney, Michael Cieply, Alan Feuer, and Ian Lovett.

Notes

- 93 “forensic psychology class, Rodger had waited”: Interview with Josh Ferraro, May 2024.
- 94 “the police need better training”: Interview with Brittany Slaven, June 2024; and see Dr. Ramsland’s article in *Psychology Today*, “Alert or Avert: Evaluating the Suicidal Mass Murderer,” January 3, 2016.
- 94 “the complaints Bryan texts to Jack”: Text messages to Jack Baylis shared with author.

Chapter 27

- 95 “must think that surely he’ll be noticed”: Confidential source.
- 95 “complaining to the brewery’s owner”: Antonio Planas and Minyvonne Burke, “Idaho police chief regrets lack of transparency during early stages of probe as suspect plans to waive extradition hearing,” NBC News, December 31, 2022.
- 96 “Serulneck will remember” and “registers something that makes him happy”: See Ronny Reyes, “Idaho ‘killer’ is accused of scaring female staff at brewery,” *Daily Mail*, December 31, 2022.

Chapter 28

- 97 “to recommend him for a PhD”: Alan Butterfield, “Idaho quadruple ‘killer’s’ criminology professor reveals he was ‘a brilliant student’ and one of smartest she’s ever had and says she’s ‘shocked as sh*t’ he’s been arrested for murders,” *Daily Mail*, January 1, 2023.
- 97 “keep the news from him until he returned”: Interview with Connie Saba, May 2024.
- 98 “he’d been doing well”: Interview with Connie Saba, December 2023.
- 98 “the memorial service for Jeremy”: Interview with Connie Saba, July 2023.
- 98 “Rodger had written of James”: From Elliot Rodger’s manifesto, “My Twisted World: The Story of Elliot Rodger.”

Chapter 29

- 99 “Police Department, looks at his list of questions”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.
- 99 “a Ka-Bar knife, sheath, and sharpener on Amazon”: Purchase disclosed in court document “State of Idaho v. Bryan C. Kohberger—State’s Response to Defendant’s Motion in Limine #9,” filed March 17, 2025.
- 99–100 “didn’t think this guy would be able to build trust” and “doesn’t think much about the guy”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.

Notes

- 100 “Rodger wrote”: From Elliot Rodger’s manifesto, “My Twisted World: The Story of Elliot Rodger.”

Chapter 30

- 101 “has attracted an international elite bunch”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 101 “plates high with mounds of Panda Express”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.
- 102 “the only one who has ever used a chain saw” and “notices that Bryan never takes off his jacket”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 102–3 “Ben tells Bryan that he worked for the TSA” through “pumps their hands and works the room”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.

Chapter 31

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.

Chapter 32

- 106 “in the back row in the class”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.
- 106 “by a hatred of women”: Leyland Cecco, “Toronto van attack suspect says he was ‘radicalized’ online by ‘incels,’” *The Guardian*, September 27, 2019.
- 107 “but it just wouldn’t come out” and “like a dog caught in a thunderstorm”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.

Chapter 33

- 108 “On page 118 of his manifesto”: From Elliot Rodger’s manifesto, “My Twisted World: The Story of Elliot Rodger.”
- 108 “happened sometime that August”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 109 “**I feel myself slipping away**”: See Khaleda Rahman, “Did Bryan Kohberger Discuss Demons in These Disturbing Online Posts?,” *Newsweek*, January 11, 2023.

Chapter 34

- 110 “like Lexi Pattinson, see her nightly routine”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2024.

Notes

- 110–1 “Even her quilt is pink” through “making a little quilt for someone, a baby”: Interview with Kim Cheeley, November 2023.
- 111 “Payne of the Moscow police later alleges”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 111 “reuniting with a childhood friend”: From Elliot Rodger’s manifesto, “My Twisted World: The Story of Elliot Rodger.”
- 111–2 “Bryan was there at King Road” and “Latah County sheriff’s deputy Corporal Duke”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne.

Chapter 35

- 113 “Cassie encounters something off-putting”: Interview with Cassie Handziak, September 2023.
- 113–4 “slides of a nice-looking family come onto the projector screen” through “Wow, Cassie thinks”: Interview with Cassie Handziak, April 2024.

Chapter 36

- 115 “when he bumps into Bryan” and “keeps the car’s interior clean and tidy, he notices”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 115–6 “some of the negative impacts of social media” and “wants to change the topic”: Interview with Ben Roberts, May 2024.
- 116 “traditional gender roles” through “asks to use his bathroom”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.

Chapter 37

- 118 “what goes down in Professor Snyder’s office”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024; and see Mike Baker and Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, “University Investigated Idaho Murder Suspect’s Behavior Around Time of Killings,” *New York Times*, February 10, 2023.
- 118–9 “suggests he change his ways” through “faculty members are concerned”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.

Chapter 38

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.

Chapter 39

Information for this chapter comes from released Washington State University campus police bodycam footage. See YouTube video, “Body cam footage of Bryan Kohberger traffic stop,” on East Idaho News’ channel, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EUWNbMRmojI>.

Chapter 40

Information for this chapter comes from allegations reported on NBC’s *Date-line* episode, “The Killings on King Road,” originally aired May 19, 2023.

Chapter 41

- 126 “once again confronting Bryan about his behavior”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024; and see Mike Baker and Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, “University Investigated Idaho Murder Suspect’s Behavior Around Time of Killings,” *New York Times*, February 10, 2023.
- 126–7 “discussion about grading had not gone well” through “suggest an improvement plan for Bryan”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.
- 127 “On page 118 of his manifesto”: From Elliot Rodger’s manifesto, “My Twisted World: The Story of Elliot Rodger.”
- 127 “early hours of November 13, police allege”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.

Chapter 42

- 131–3 “Dylan remembers him” through “in that moment if she’d gone crazy”: Interview with Emily Alandt, July 2024.
- 133 “when she reached out to Bethany”: The following information on the call, text, and phone history comes from court document “State of Idaho v. Bryan C. Kohberger—State’s Motion in Limine Re: Text Messages and Testimony,” filed February 24, 2025.
- 133 “decides to phone Emily, her ‘Big’”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.

Chapter 43

- 134 “crazy stuff after she’s had a few drinks”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.

Notes

- 134–5 “sign that something is very wrong” through “‘You cannot go in there,’ he tells her”: Confidential source.
- 135 “on the phone with the emergency responder”: Information from the 911 call comes from court document “State of Idaho v. Bryan C. Kohberger—State’s Motion in Limine Re: 911 Call,” filed February 24, 2025.
- 136 “location-sharing apps that the girls’ phones are there”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.

Chapter 44

- 137 “still on the phone with the 911 operator”: From court document “State of Idaho v. Bryan C. Kohberger—State’s Motion in Limine Re: 911 Call,” filed February 24, 2025.
- 137 “officer Mitch Nunes, is twenty-two”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 137 “someone their age in an officer’s uniform” and “Hunter Johnson doesn’t let go of the knife”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 138 “clear the residence of any threat”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 138 “he knows they are dead”: Confidential source.
- 138 “up the chain of command fast”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.

Chapter 45

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Hunter Chapin, September 2023.

Chapter 46

- 142–3 “emerge that Maizie is showering” through “and Maizie is irritated by it”: Interview with Maizie Chapin, September 2023.
- 143 “ex-boyfriend, is also with them”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.
- 144 “All their phones ping”: John Webb, “Students at University of Idaho remember murder victims one year later,” *NonStop Local KHQ News*, November 13, 2023.
- 144 “Emily loses it” and “replies with a stony calm”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.

Chapter 47

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.

Chapter 48

- 147 “Stacy and Jim Chapin meet at their condo in La Conner”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, July 2024.
- 147 “handing over their phones to the cops”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.
- 147 “Stacy feels as if she’ll burst”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.
- 147 “Stacy momentarily loses her cool” and “she wants to find him and apologize”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 147 “the mother hen, is going to make sure of this”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.

Chapter 49

- 149–50 “nearing the Costco in Clarkson” through “Eckles started at UI in 2015”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 150 “murdered by her professor”: Jessie L. Bonner, “Professor-student romance ends in murder-suicide,” NBC News, August 24, 2011.
- 151 “questions to think about”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 151 “wishing the school had asked him first” and “knows he’ll be calling it soon”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.

Chapter 50

- 152 “finished up in the studio” through “four or five kids sitting on the sidewalk”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 153 “arrived at an active shooting in Moscow”: Benjamin Shors, “Deadly details emerge,” *The Spokesman-Review*, May 22, 2007.
- 153 “in this moment, should not be interviewed”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 153 “live streaming from the scene on Facebook”: See the first of Pullman Radio News’ Facebook live streams on November 13, 2022, <https://www.facebook.com/PullmanRadioNews/videos/705639587588202>.
- 153–4 “happy to answer Ellis honestly” through “knows better than to push”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 154 “twenty-four hours before the murders”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 155 “as good as they are, aren’t prepared”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 155 “shot and killed his adoptive mother”: Associated Press, “Details emerge about suspect in Idaho shooting spree that left three dead,” *The Guardian*, January 11, 2015.

Notes

- 155 “saga of Katy Benoit and her professor”: Jessie L. Bonner, “Professor-student romance ends in murder-suicide,” NBC News, August 24, 2011.
- 155 “a member of the Vandals football team”: John Craig, “Brothers sentenced in UI murder,” *The Spokesman-Review*, November 19, 2005.
- 155 “dumping her body in the river”: Scott Stovall, “Charles Capone Found Guilty of Killing His Estranged Wife Rachael Anderson,” KLEW, September 16, 2014.
- 155 “the live-stream button again on his phone”: See the second of Pullman Radio News’ Facebook live streams on November 13, 2022, <https://www.facebook.com/PullmanRadioNews/videos/683483476503917>.

Chapter 51

- 157 “on the long journey back to his home”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024; and see *48 Hours*, “The Night of the Idaho Student Murders,” CBS, air date September 16, 2023.
- 157 “this past weekend that she’s changing”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 158 “His phone rings” and “There aren’t words”: *48 Hours*, “The Night of the Idaho Student Murders,” CBS, air date September 16, 2023.

Chapter 52

- 159 “exactly where he likes to be” and “wanted to make life easier for his wife”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 159–60 “he has Ramsay Hunt syndrome” and “doesn’t sound surprised to hear from them”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, December 2024.
- 160 “getting strange calls from Kaylee’s friends”: From video on Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.
- 160 “tell her to go to the police station”: Interview with Karen Laramie, April 2024.
- 160–1 “the police show up on their doorstep” through “Kaylee’s murderer wasn’t someone known to her”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, December 2024.
- 162 “be impressed by his eldest daughter”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.

Chapter 53

- 163 “a crime this violent and of this magnitude”: From a TV interview on *KXLY 4 News Now*, aired November 18, 2022, segment “Longtime Latah Co. prosecutor weighs in on U of I student murders.”

Notes

- 163 “They revere Thompson” and “no one can remember it”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 164 “the knife sheath beside the bed”: From Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 164 “became Thompson’s star witness and testified”: Kerri Sandaine, “Former friend says he saw Capone strangle enstranged [sic] wife,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, September 10, 2014.
- 164 “not just the two brothers”: Alexis Bacharach, “6 indicted for perjury related to Wells case,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, December 23, 2024.
- 165 “pushed publicly for this in 2007”: Tara Roberts, “Local forum tackles roots of violence,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, October 19, 2007.
- 165 “Thompson had accepted a plea agreement”: Samantha Malott, “Lee sentenced to life in prison for murders in Moscow,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, May 25, 2016.
- 165 “agree that the attack was targeted”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 165 “meet every morning at eight”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 166 “the autopsy of the mother and fetus that gave Silas away”: Pamela Robel, “Husband charged with murder: Prosecutors allege Silas Parks killed pregnant wife, set fire to apartment,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, July 2, 2009.
- 166 “to hang tough and let justice unfold”: Interview with Chrissy Dove, June 2024.
- 166 “the county coroner, Cathy Mabbutt”: Interview with Cathy Mabbutt, September 2024.
- 166 “that whatever he learns is kept secret”: Interview with Evan Ellis, November 2023.

Chapter 54

- 167 “over her shoulders, Emily is cold”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 167 “to see her and Ava crying like this”: Interview with Ava Wood, July 2024.
- 168 “apartment to get clothes for all of them”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 168 “if they want to talk about their feelings”: Interview with Ava Wood, July 2024.
- 168 “Emily peers downstairs at one point”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 168 “‘All you need to know is that . . . they’re just all gone’”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.

Notes

- 168 “peeled off and taken to interview rooms”: Interview with Ava Wood, July 2024.
- 168–9 “They later wonder if he might have been” and “the friends determine they are not going to separate”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.

Chapter 55

- 170–1 “University of Idaho’s student newspaper, is getting coffee” through “Daniel deems the most reliable source”: Interview with Daniel Ramirez, August 2023.
- 171 “bitter experience that it’s going to be tough”: Interview with Daniel Ramirez and Haadiya Tariq, August 2023.
- 172 “student died of an overdose” and “found dead in the creek in May”: Interview with Daniel Ramirez, August 2023.
- 172 “that would be irresponsible”: Interview with Daniel Ramirez and Haadiya Tariq, August 2023.
- 172 “a lead no one else does”: Interview with Daniel Ramirez, August 2023.
- 173 “the students were shot”: See John Yang and Cai Pigliucci, “Seven college students killed in separate homicides in Virginia, Idaho,” *PBS Newshour*, November 14, 2022, <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/seven-college-students-killed-in-separate-homicides-in-virginia-idaho>.
- 173 “What they feel is disappointment”: Interview with Daniel Ramirez and Haadiya Tariq, August 2023.

Chapter 56

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with James Fry, October 2023.

Chapter 57

- 176 “their ashen faces tearstained”: Interview with Gus Elwell, Tim de Wulf, and Kyle Frei, November 2023.
- 176 “First things first, the dean tells them”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 177 “deal with the press however he wants”: Interview with David Berriochoa, November 2023.
- 177 “the fraternity members cry openly”: Interview with Gus Elwell, Tim de Wulf, and Kyle Frei, November 2023.
- 177–8 “mass of police cars and emergency vehicles” and “felt a strange chill as he did so”: Interview with David Berriochoa, November 2023.

Chapter 58

- 179 “but this won’t sink us as a family”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.
- 180 “if she can bring them food” and “traumatized and will need counseling”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, July 2024.
- 180 “what she herself must be going through”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 181 “they hear sirens going on” and “the man she thought was a firefighter”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 181 “going to do her best to defend Dylan”: Interview with Emily Alandt, July 2024.
- 181 “at all hours at 1122 King Road, she later explains”: Interview with Emily Alandt, May 2024.

Chapter 59

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.

Chapter 60

- 185 “he is business first” and “all the missed phone calls”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024; and see video on Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.
- 186 “Kaylee and Maddie had done everything right”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 186 “the pain is like a splinter”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.

Chapter 61

- 187 “leaving the house en masse” and “Their moms had called them home”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.
- 188 “There is a mass exodus out of Moscow”: Angela Palermo, “University of Idaho students leaving Moscow after killings,” *Idaho Statesman*, November 16, 2022.
- 188 “two-and-a-half-hour drive up the hills” through “to be alone with their grief”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.

Chapter 62

- 189 “doesn’t prove to be straightforward”: Interview with Kelly Quinnett, September 2023.
- 189 “Eckles is worried”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 190 “don’t have the time or desire to join Greek life”: Interview with Alejandro Salvador, June 2023.
- 190 “the gruesome fate of the four victims”: Interview with Alejandro Salvador, October 2023.
- 190 “‘Then it really hit me’” through “As Alex reflected, ‘It was a mess’”: Interview with Alejandro Salvador, June 2023.
- 191 “he packs heat”: Interview with Ben DeWitt, August 2024.
- 191 “I’ve never done that before’”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 191 “the local locksmith is overwhelmed”: Interview with Doug Wilson, August 2023.
- 191–2 “observing rare and frightening instances” and “connectivity between them all feels toxic”: Interview with Rand Walker, August 2023.
- 192 “emptiness has an immediate economic consequence” and “has a slightly different problem”: Interview with Sarah Wicks, June 2023.
- 192 “taking on all the shifts himself”: Interview with Marc Trivelpiece, October 2023.
- 193 “chief concern is his twenty-two-year-old daughter”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, September 2023.
- 193 “found Kaylee to be a generous, thoughtful sister” through “Her boyfriend puts his hunting rifle under the bed”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2023.
- 193–4 “ability to catch whoever did this” through “‘not South America, it’s Moscow,’ he’s often said”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, October 2023.
- 194–5 “she thought about the 911 alert” through “get a personal safety alarm and clip it on her backpack”: Interview with Claire Qualls, September 2023.

Chapter 63

- 196 “passes on details about the four victims”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 196 “how the victims died” and “the university has released the kids to go home”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.
- 197 “having a great interviewer in Moscow”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 197 “go over all the evidence for a second time” and “is going to take hours, days, maybe weeks”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.

Notes

- 197 “the sticky-note reminder from the receptionist”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 197–200 “big cities like LA and Chicago” through “written confession out of a pedophile”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.
- 200 “lays out the structure of the investigation” and “Fry ignores them all for now”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 200 “sheriff can make, Fry believes, is to overshare”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.
- 200 “killed two teenage girls in Delphi, Indiana”: Emily Shapiro, “Police speak directly to the unknown Delphi killer: ‘Today could be the day—sleep well,’” ABC News, February 11, 2022.
- 200 “Fry found this tactic inappropriate”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.

Chapter 64

- 201 “scarcely believe he’s having this conversation” and “‘standing up in front of the press’”: Interview with Art Bettge, October 2023.
- 202 “overrun with ‘cartoon security’”: Interview with Art Bettge, June 2024.
- 202 “Boise State Public Radio on November 15”: See Katie Kloppenburg, “Moscow Police release more information on alleged homicide near University of Idaho,” Boise State Public Radio, November 15, 2022.
- 202 “recruitment ad for a crisis communications adviser”: Interview with Art Bettge, August 2024.
- 202 “say something that sounds clarifying” and “Thompson even warns: ‘Don’t say anything, Art’”: Interview with Art Bettge, June 2024.
- 202–3 “reaching out to him for comment” and “surely a safe place to give an interview”: Interview with Art Bettge, August 2024.
- 203 “Four students at the University of Idaho were found dead near campus”: See Rachel Sun, Mike Baker, Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, and Serge F. Kovalski, “4 University of Idaho Students Killed in ‘Crime of Passion,’” *New York Times*, November 14, 2022.
- 203 “‘a great dislike for national media very rapidly’”: Interview with Art Bettge, October 2023.
- 203 “calls up the city supervisor and tells him”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.

Chapter 65

- 204 “he’s watching the coverage of them”: Interview with Evan Ellis, November 2023.

Notes

- 204 “A TV segment on the evening of November 14”: See Rania Kaur, “‘Scary and frustrating’: Questions remain unanswered in U of I homicide investigation,” KXLY Channel 4, November 14, 2022, https://www.kxly.com/news/crime/scary-and-frustrating-questions-remain-unanswered-in-u-of-i-homicide-investigation/article_a23d9979-4f50-5ffb-bc05-98dc48e552ac.html.
- 205–6 “‘Bill, you’ve got to get ahead of this’” through “a very bad outcome indeed”: Interview with Evan Ellis, November 2023.

Chapter 66

- 207–8 “sitting in the home office” through “the video she’d found on Twitch”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, December 2024.
- 208 “standing on the sidewalk”: See Sharif Paget, Caroll Alvarado, Eric Levenson, and Amir Vera, “Food truck video of slain University of Idaho students offers timeline of their final hours,” CNN, November 18, 2022, <https://www.cnn.com/2022/11/17/us/university-of-idaho-killings-thursday/index.html>.
- 208–9 “has already discovered who ‘Hoodie Guy’ is” and “So she’s frustrated”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, December 2024.
- 209 “interview she does is with Hayley Guenthner”: See “Extended interview with the family of Kaylee Goncalves, one of the Moscow homicide victims,” *NonStop KHQ Local News*, November 15, 2022, https://www.khq.com/news/extended-interview-with-the-family-of-kaylee-goncalves-one-of-the-moscow-homicide-victims/video_fbbae5e4-657f-11ed-bee3-dba92e0c69eb.html.
- 210 “speaks to Steve Fabian of *Inside Edition*”: See *Inside Edition* staff, “Slain University of Idaho Student’s Sister Is Searching for Her Killer Herself,” *Inside Edition*, November 18, 2022, <https://www.insideedition.com/slain-university-of-idaho-students-sister-is-searching-for-her-killer-herself-78117>.

Chapter 67

- 211 “Everywhere Stacy looks” through “phones start to ring and ring”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 212 “‘It would be easier to list’” and “no one can find them in Idaho databases”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2023.
- 212 “Stacy and Jim lay awake again”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 212 “Their friend Kirk Duffy runs it”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2023.
- 212 “Stacy and Jim choose the following Monday” and “Stacy becomes aware of the rumors on TikTok”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.

Notes

- 212 “information that an ‘edged weapon such as a knife’ was used”: Kevin Fixler, Angela Palermo, Sally Krutzig, “Moscow police: ‘Edged weapon’ used in University of Idaho attack that killed 4 students,” *Idaho Statesman*, January 6, 2023.
- 212 “Social media is also rife with rumors”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2023.
- 212 “so upset, she uninstalls”: Interview with Maizie Chapin, October 2023.
- 213 “I don’t mind telling you’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 213 “knock at the door” and “A young woman”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 213 “It’s important for us’”: Conner Board, “Extended Interview: Parents of slain University of Idaho student,” *King 5 News*, November 15, 2022.
- 213 “driven up from Post Falls”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2023.
- 214 “Emily whispers that”: Interview with Emily Alandt, February 2025.
- 214 “Stacy phones Karen Alandt” and “Hunter Johnson relaxes”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 214 “She knows from Kirk” and “*Pray to God*, she thinks, *we don’t wind up overtaking*”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.

Chapter 68

- 216 “Each one of them has been advised” and “Eckles’s wife, Shelley, begged him”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 216 “Ellis is shocked to see”: Interview with Evan Ellis, June 2024.
- 216 “Fry begins”: All quotes from Moscow Police Department Press Conference, November 16, 2023.
- 217 “James is a nice guy; he got overwhelmed’”: Interview with Glenn Johnson, June 2024.
- 218–9 “His own mother is watching” and “will even accuse Fry”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 219 “the next afternoon, Chief Fry sees”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.

Chapter 69

- 220 “Someone has texted her a link”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 220 “The night they got to Mexico” and “Emily makes her social media accounts private”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 221 “Even Emily finds herself” and “Emily considers herself thick-skinned”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.

Notes

- 221 “‘The one night of my college life’”: Interview with Emily Alandt, November 2023.
- 222 “Emily’s mom, Karen, feels helpless”: Interview with Karen Alandt, May 2024.
- 222 “Karen regularly speaks to Jessica”: Interview with Karen Alandt, February 2024.
- 222 “posts everywhere of old footage”: Varnika Srivastava, “Who is Hunter Johnson? Net loses it after man with ‘zip ties on wrists’ spotted with Kaylee Goncalves,” *MEA WorldWide*, December 24, 2022.
- 222 “rolls her eyes at this”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 222 “Another internet sleuth, Jonathan Lee Riches”: From JLR© Investigates! YouTube channel, “Xana Kernodle! New Locks! Moscow Idaho,” December 9, 2022.
- 222 “never put a lock on the door”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 222 “‘Please,’ she says, ‘can you do something’”: Interview with Karen Alandt, May 2024.
- 222 “Fry gives a press conference”: *Big Country News* Connection Staff, “Moscow Police Department to Hold Press Conference This Afternoon With Homicides Update,” *Big Country News*, November 19, 2022.
- 223 “the Goncalves family sat for a TV interview”: Caitlyn Shelton and Brian Entin, “Family of Kaylee Goncalves speaks about reports of stalker,” *NewsNation Now*, December 5, 2022.

Chapter 70

- 224 “He’s watching Moscow’s coroner”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 224 “On top of being the county coroner” through “she and Chief Fry examined”: Interview with Cathy Mabbutt, November 2023.
- 225 “‘They say when people riot’”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 225 “‘Most of them just had’”: Rachel Sharp, “Idaho university students were ‘likely sleeping’ when killer struck as coroner says victims were found in beds,” *The Independent*, November 18, 2022.
- 225 “the scene she found when she got to King Road”: Interview with Cathy Mabbutt, November 2023.
- 225 “Ethan was stabbed once”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 226 “Xana’s fingers were almost severed”: Emma James, “Family of Idaho murder victim Ethan Chapin question why surviving roommate Dylan Mortensen didn’t call the cops after hearing ‘crying and screaming’—and claims she called ALL of the girls in the house rather than 911,” *Daily Mail*, February 5, 2023.

Notes

- 226 “doesn’t tell anyone that Kaylee’s wounds”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, January 2025.
- 226 “Rand Walker, the local psychologist”: Interview with Rand Walker, August 2023.
- 226 “Blaine Eckles, the UI dean, can’t keep” and “But when, a few days into his planning, he asks”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.

Chapter 71

- 227 “barely a week since the murders”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 227 “the chief keeps his twelve-gauge shotgun”: Interview with James Fry, July 2024.
- 228 “One reporter criticizes”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 228 “His longtime ride-along partner”: Interview with Paul Kwiatkowski, October 2023.
- 228 “now got to deal with” through “after that first disastrous press conference”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 228–9 “State brings in a public information officer” through “‘They think they can have it right now’”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 229 “even called the police station”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 229 “buys butcher paper and plasters it”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 229 “‘Because somebody’s gotta do it, Mom’”: Interview with James Fry, November 2023.
- 229 “‘Hey, just one last thing’”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 230 “Blaine Eckles asks him”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 230 “‘Because you’re the chief’” through “Fry asks Julie to pour it”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 231 “a local gas station shows”: Patrick Reilly, “Idaho cops get gas station footage of white car seen speeding near slain students’ home,” *New York Post*, December 13, 2022.
- 231 “believe it’s a Nissan Sentra”: Mike Baker, “Inside the Hunt for the Idaho Killer,” *New York Times*, June 10, 2023.
- 231 “FBI agent is monitoring all the calls”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 231 “‘We are praying for you’” and “‘I’m so sorry y’all having to deal with this’”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.
- 231 “Fry had found the body”: Interview with Chrissy Dove, June 2024.
- 232 “**You’re on Good Morning America**”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 232 “The chief replies: **Yes, the demons have come**”: Interview with Chrissy Dove, June 2024.

Notes

- 232 “That’s because on their nightly calls”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 232 “And because, as Alivea will later put it”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, January 2025.
- 232 “Kootenai Police arrested Xana’s mom”: Jack Dutton, “The Charges Facing Cara Northington, Mother of Idaho Victim,” *Newsweek*, January 27, 2023.
- 232 “She’d been clean, working as a waitress”: Shawn Cohen, “Exclusive: ‘It’s the worst place to be when you’re going through something like this,’” *Daily Mail*, March 8, 2023.
- 232 “Stacy Chapin heard about this” and “if this takes you thirty years”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 232–3 “I could let the world know” and “‘They will know’”: Interview with Chrissy Dove, June 2024.

Chapter 72

- 234–5 “congregated at the Bertelsen Winery” through “I’ve done this for a very long time”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 235–6 “‘God forbid the guy would go hungry’” through “‘So we want to speak about’”: Transcript of Ethan Chapin’s memorial, November 21, 2022.
- 237 “doesn’t mention that they aren’t there”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 237 “‘My wife’s biggest fear’”: Emily Shapiro, Kayna Whitworth, “Dad of slain Idaho student pleads with public for help: ‘I have to have my justice,’” ABC News, November 29, 2022.
- 237 “the Chapins are not fearful” and “‘Nothing can bring Ethan back’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 237 “‘Ethan was an amazing human’”: Transcript of Ethan Chapin’s memorial, November 21, 2022.
- 237 “‘Nearly two years later, Stacy watched’”: Email from Stacy Chapin to author, August 19, 2024.

Chapter 73

- 238–9 “Cameron and her best friend” through “‘four young people that had their whole lives’”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 240 “‘found themselves interviewed on NewsNation’”: Ashleigh Banfield, “Cyber-sleuths look for clues in Idaho victims’ Venmo accounts,” *NewsNation*, November 23, 2022.
- 240 “‘Kristine attributes the success’” through “‘You had to deal with people’”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.

Notes

- 240 “in the midst of getting multiple procedures”: Email from Alina Smith to author, April 2024.
- 241 “wakes up at five a.m. so she can work” and “‘those people who are talking to us’”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 241 “On the other side of the country”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.
- 241 “**STOP the name calling**”: From “University of Idaho—Case Discussion” Facebook page, posted December 3, 2022.
- 242 “As Alivea reads and reads, an idea starts”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.

Chapter 74

- 243 “The FBI trailer”: Interviews with James Fry, October 2023 and August 2024.
- 243 “‘We have heard’”: Moscow Police Department Press Conference, November 23, 2024.
- 243 “a search warrant for Kaylee’s Tinder account”: Order to Seal and Redact (Match Group LLC), posted March 7, 2023, regarding Search Warrant Application, Receipt and Inventory of Warrant, November 29, 2022.
- 243 “this will make its way”: Ruth Chenetz, “Father of Kaylee Goncalves, one of four murdered University of Idaho students, says there is evidence his daughter fought back,” CBS News, June 30, 2024.
- 244 “will try to build a family tree”: Mike Baker, “To Identify Suspect in Idaho Killings, F.B.I. Used Restricted Consumer DNA Data,” *New York Times*, February 25, 2025.
- 244 “also sent off 103 pieces”: Allie Griffin, “Investigators seize 5 cars from house where University of Idaho students were murdered,” *New York Post*, November 29, 2022.
- 244 “Law enforcement’s interview team has spoken”: Scott Stump and Samantha Kubota, “Police reveal DNA led investigators to suspect in Idaho student murders,” *Today.com*, December 30, 2022.
- 244 “The chief’s victimology teams” and “‘always looking for the why’”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.
- 244 “The team monitoring CCTV cameras”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 245 “got a better shot and identified”: State’s Response to Defendant’s Motion in Limine #12 Re: Make and Model of Suspect Vehicle, March 17, 2025.
- 245 “the chief approves a message” through “Whitman, spots the actual vehicle”: Andrea Cavallier, “How two Washington State University Campus cops broke Idaho murders case open by flagging Bryan Kohberger’s white Hyundai

Notes

- to Moscow police two weeks after the killings,” *Daily Mail*, January 5, 2023.
- 245 “the FBI vehicle specialist”: Order on Defendant’s Motion for Franks Hearing, February 19, 2025.
- 245 “Thompson gave a rare interview” and “Thompson told Entin”: Brian Entin, “Prosecutor: No evidence Idaho killings were drug-related,” *NewsNation-Now*, November 30, 2022.
- 246 “Thompson spoke to KTVB’s Morgan Romero”: Caitlyn Shelton, “Idaho police clarify comments about target of murders,” *NewsNation*, December 1, 2022.
- 246 “wrote a letter to Romero walking that back”: Khaleda Rahman, “Idaho Police Under Pressure as Confusion Reigns in Student Slayings,” *Newsweek*, December 1, 2022.
- 246 “posted a ‘clarification’ to their Facebook page”: Moscow Police Department Facebook page, statement posted November 30, 2022.
- 246 “Thompson’s office puts out a statement”: Sally Krutzig, “Was one of the University of Idaho victims targeted? Officials give confusing accounts,” *Idaho Statesman*, January 6, 2023.
- 247 “‘What is also happening now’”: Olivia Land, “Cops, FBI still have no leads in University of Idaho slayings—leaving victims’ parents angry,” *New York Post*, December 6, 2022.
- 247 “‘the same family that found’”: Ben Kesslen, “Dad of slain Idaho student says cops haven’t updated him on investigation since Thanksgiving,” *New York Post*, November 27, 2022.
- 247 “the family has been getting threats”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.
- 247 “He tells Ellis that he’s discovered” and “at least not on the record”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.

Chapter 75

- 248 “‘two days for the old fault lines’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 248 “‘We get slandered regularly’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, August 2023.
- 248 “‘they think I kick puppies’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 248 “The church is so rich”: Sarah Stankorb, “Inside the Church That Preaches ‘Wives Need to Be Led with a Firm Hand,’” *Vice*, September 28, 2021.
- 249 “‘It’s a shame, too’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 249 “campus talk entitled ‘Toxic Matriarchy’”: Ellamae Burnell, “Hundreds gather at Toxic Matriarchy event,” *The Argonaut*, April 9, 2019.

Notes

- 249 “society was suffering because women”: Interview with Kelly Quinnett, September 2023.
- 249 “were arrested in September 2020”: Megan Carroll, “3 arrested at Moscow church event for mask violations sue city in federal court,” KREM News, March 24, 2021.
- 249 “Donald Trump even tweeted”: Emma Epperly, “Trump tweets video of Idaho church gathering, claims Democrats want to shut down churches,” *The Spokesman-Review*, October 7, 2020.
- 249 “detained and charged with multiple misdemeanors”: Dale Courtney, “Sticker incident another example of civil rights violations,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, March 1, 2023.
- 249 “dressed in hijabs and flip-flops”: Interview with Nate Wilson, October 2023.
- 250 “phoned, awoken, and then arrested”: Dale Courtney, “Sticker incident another example of civil rights violations,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, March 1, 2023.
- 250 “The charges against him”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 250 “being convicted of one charge”: “Man who posted ‘Soviet Moscow’ stickers found guilty,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, May 18, 2022.
- 250 “He’s appealed the ruling” through “six figures”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 250 “He starts to type his weekly newsletter”: All newsletter quotes from email forwarded to author by Doug Wilson on August 29, 2023.
- 251 “He gathers that there’s video on it” through “1122 King Road, was in ‘a seedy area’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.

Chapter 76

- 252 “start to notice some unusual posts”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 252 “His avatar is cartoonish”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 252–4 “**Of the evidence released**”: All quotes taken from screenshots from “University of Idaho—Case Discussion” Facebook page.
- 254–5 “Members start messaging” through “they decide to keep an eye on”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 255 “Kristine had reached out to her”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 255 “But there was a bump”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 255 “Alivea has mentioned that she’s pregnant” and “The two have an unofficial arrangement”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.

Chapter 77

- 256 “the fraternity and sorority community” through “Chief Fry told him last week that it would be much harder to secure”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 256 “Idaho’s governor, Brad Little, is also coming”: Kyle Simchuk, “University of Idaho hosts vigil honoring lives of 4 students at Kibbie Dome,” KREM News, November 30, 2022.
- 257 “I don’t know who told ’em’”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 257 “‘why it was even still open’”: Interview with Jim Chapin, September 2023.
- 257 “I really chewed out someone’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 257 “I knew my fraternity was coming’”: Interview with Hunter Chapin, September 2023.
- 257 “He asks Jim and Stacy”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 257 “Hunter with a stunning woman”: Interview with Hunter Chapin, September 2023.
- 258 “Have you seen this guy?”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 258 “she stayed home out of fear”: Interview with Kim Cheeley, November 2023.
- 258 “you can’t get it back’” and “he strikes a soft tone”: “University of Idaho candlelight vigil remembers 4 students killed,” KTVB 7 News, November 30, 2022.
- 258 “‘We’re gonna get our justice’”: Emily Shapiro, “Idaho murders: Victims’ families speak at vigil, vow to ‘get our justice,’” ABC News, November 30, 2022.
- 259 “the Chapins’ chief concern” and “what she later realizes is a member of the press”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 259 “So Hunter messages the house” and “They are living on borrowed time”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.

Chapter 78

- 260 “She and Hunter Johnson are back in Idaho” through “she figures there must be at least a hundred mourners”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.
- 261 “Dylan is there too. No sign of Bethany”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 261 “Cara is there, out on bail”: Khaleda Rahman, “Cara Kernodle, Mother of Idaho Murder Victim, Charged With Trespassing,” *Newsweek*, February 2, 2023.
- 261 “The service itself is surprisingly religious”: Interview with Emily Alandt, June 2024.

Notes

- 261–2 “And so she begins”: All eulogy lines sent to author by Emily Alandt via text message on August 30, 2024.
- 262 “They’re going back to Mexico”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.

Chapter 79

- 263–4 “Othram labs had checked the sample” through “the FBI gives ‘a tip’ to Brett Payne”: Order on Defendant’s Motion to Suppress Re: Genetic Information, February 19, 2025.
- 264 “Payne will later say”: Transcript of Redacted Proceedings Before the Honorable Steven Hippler, January 23, 2025.
- 264 “Now the investigators can look” through “dark hair and dark bushy eyebrows”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 265 “I’m not a downer person’”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.

Chapter 80

- 266 “he feels so at home, it’s weird” and “on five acres outside of Moscow”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 266 “Gray is covered in tattoos” and “He drives a maroon Mercedes G-Wagen”: Interview with Nate Wilson, October 2023.
- 266 “He’ll later say” and “‘They know I’m willing to break rules’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 266 “‘things that we can request’”: Rebecca Rosenberg, “Idaho murders: Slain student’s family plans to hire lawyer amid tensions with police,” Fox News, December 6, 2022.
- 267 “Miller introduced the Grays” through “‘I’ll spend as much money’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 267 “**By no means do we expect**”: From “University of Idaho—Case Discussion” Facebook page.
- 267 “aggressive and ‘not afraid of a microphone’” through “The family expected”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 268 “Steve told Fox News Digital”: Rebecca Rosenberg, “Idaho murder victim’s family hires local attorney amid frustrations with police probe,” Fox News, December 13, 2022.
- 268 “‘They’ve messed up a million times’”: Rebecca Rosenberg, “Idaho murders: Slain student’s family plans to hire lawyer amid tensions with police,” Fox News, December 6, 2022.

Notes

- 268 “It doesn’t help that back in January, Gray was suspended”: Per Oregon State Bar official records.
- 268–9 “Gray moved to the outskirts” through “Nate remembers finding it difficult”: Interview with Nate Wilson, October 2023.

Chapter 81

- 270 “She posted an exclusive video”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 270 “Maddie and Kaylee on the sidewalk”: Rachel Sharp, “New video shows Idaho students discussing mystery man named ‘Adam’ hours before college murders,” *The Independent*, December 18, 2022.
- 270–1 “point of posting the video” through “Kristine had gotten this video”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 271 “It turned out that the family knew”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, January 2025.
- 271 “headline run by major media outlets”: “Surveillance Video Surfaces With Fresh Clue . . . Who is ‘Adam?’,” *TMZ*, December 18, 2022.
- 271 “including Fox News”: Michael Ruiz, “Idaho murders: Man mentioned in newly obtained video not a suspect, victim’s father says,” Fox News, December 18, 2022.
- 271 “and *Inside Edition*”: “Idaho Students Mentioned Man Named ‘Adam’ Before Murders,” *Inside Edition*, December 19, 2022.
- 271 “the owner of the Corner Club” and “They like chaos,’ he says of the church”: Interview with Marc Trivelpiece, October 2023.
- 272 “Appearing on Fox” through “‘was kind of comforting to us’”: Rachel Sharp and Megan Sheets, “Idaho murder victim Kaylee Goncalves’s father denies calling Moscow police ‘cowards,’” *The Independent*, December 18, 2022.
- 272 “continue to needle other members”: All quotes taken from screenshots from “University of Idaho—Case Discussion” Facebook page.
- 273 “has appointed an investigator”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.

Chapter 82

- 274 “gets the phone call from the FBI” through “‘above [his] head’”: Transcript of Redacted Proceedings Before the Honorable Steven Hippler, January 23, 2025.
- 274 “enough information for Payne to apply” and “Payne learns from AT&T records”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.

Notes

- 275 “a strange mirror selfie”: Emily Crane and Nicholas McEntyre, “Bryan Kohberger posted creepy selfie hours after Idaho student murders, bought K-Bar knife on Amazon, prosecutors say,” *New York Post*, March 20, 2025.
- 275 “the team get another warrant” and “close to the King Road house”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 275 “reaches out to its Philadelphia field office”: Dakin Andone, “What we still don’t know about the suspect in the Idaho college student killings,” CNN, January 4, 2023.
- 275 “manages to take the whole day off”: Interview with James Fry, February 2025.
- 276 “want to wish you”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.

Chapter 83

- 277–8 “giving their first in-depth interview” through “in every group I can be”: Chronicles of Olivia YouTube Channel, “Exclusive Goncalves Documentary: Shocking Revelations & Bittersweet Memories Shared #idaho4,” January 13, 2023. See full video at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xGVbqUazri0>.
- 278 “the chief and his colleagues field” through “Scofield has never met”: Erik Ortiz and Tim Stelloh, “Police rule out Idaho professor who sued TikTok over allegations in student slayings,” NBC News, December 28, 2022.
- 278 “keeps posting” and “Scofield hired a lawyer in Boise”: Emily Mae Czachor, “Professor sues TikTok who accused her in University of Idaho murders,” CBS News, December 27, 2022.
- 279 “sued Guillard for defamation”: Corinne Heller, “Professor Sues TikTok Over Allegations in Murders of Students,” NBC New York, December 28, 2022.
- 279 “The suit claimed that her family’s safety”: Emily Mae Czachor, “Professor sues TikTok who accused her in University of Idaho murders,” CBS News, December 27, 2022.
- 279 “They give a measured statement”: Erik Ortiz and Tim Stelloh, “Police rule out Idaho professor who sued TikTok over allegations in student slayings,” NBC News, December 28, 2022.
- 279 “I know I said at one point”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.

Chapter 84

- 280 “meet at our police department?”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.
- 280 “Pullman Police Department for twelve years”: RJ Wolcott, “WSU Police Chief Gary Jenkins to retire in 2025,” *WSU Insider*, October 1, 2024.
- 280–1 “he assumes Fry’s holding” through “I interviewed him for an internship position”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.

Notes

- 281 “Payne now adds to it”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 282 “While Payne is writing, Jenkins is sitting”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.
- 282 “Soon after the murders they’d agreed it might”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, June 2024.
- 282 “He’s got a team of counselors”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.
- 282 “‘No problem,’ says Jenkins”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.

Chapter 85

- 283 “team can tell Kohberger” through “In the early hours of the morning”: Rachel Sharp, “Surgical gloves, trash disposal and car cleaning: Bryan Kohberger’s odd behaviour after Idaho murders revealed,” *The Independent*, January 6, 2023.
- 284 “they’ve got what they need”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 284 “They alert Pennsylvania’s state police”: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, County of Monroe, Application for Search Warrant and Authorization, December 29, 2022.
- 284 “DNA shows a likelihood” and “to finish his probable-cause affidavit”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 284 “Justin Leri and Brian Noll, two veteran troopers” and “At 4:35 p.m., Judge Margherita Patti-Worthington”: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, County of Monroe, Application for Search Warrant and Authorization, December 29, 2022.

Chapter 86

- 285 “He writes to one woman”: All quotes taken from screenshots from “University of Idaho—Case Discussion” Facebook page.
- 285 “She calls Kristine. ‘This guy’s going crazy’” and “‘We have strict rules about name-calling’”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 285 “she will wish she’d screenshotted”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 285–6 “An hour later she sees that he’s created” through “When Kristine looks at her Facebook messages”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 286 “When Kristine compares the features”: Email from Kristine Cameron to author, February 6, 2024.

Chapter 87

- 287 “‘got to protect the team’”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 287 “did his part to divert Kohberger”: Marjorie Hernandez, “Infamous Idaho student murder house to be scrubbed by crime scene cleanup team,” *New York Post*, December 29, 2022.
- 287 “around forty highly trained members”: Adam Sabes and Chris Eberhart, “Idaho murders: PA police say ‘force was used’ when search warrant was executed at Kohberger home,” Fox News, January 3, 2023.
- 287 “State Police SWAT Team are getting ready to enter”: John Miller and Aya Elamroussi, “Idaho suspect in student murders thoroughly cleaned vehicle, also seen wearing surgical gloves multiple times outside family home, source says,” CNN, January 6, 2023.
- 287 “Back in 2011, Fry’s ride-along partner”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 288 “The team in Pennsylvania wound up doing more”: Peter Van Sant, “Never-before-seen photos and details about the man accused of murdering four Idaho college students,” CBS News, January 7, 2023.
- 288 “putting trash in ziplock bags”: Corin Cesaric, “At Time of Arrest, Bryan Kohberger Was Wearing Latex Gloves and Putting Trash in Ziploc Bags: Prosecutor,” *People*, March 8, 2023.
- 288 “zip-tie his hands, and stuff him”: Motion to Suppress and Memorandum in Support Re: Pennsylvania Search Warrant for 119 Lamsden Dr., Albrightsville, PA and Statements Made, November 14, 2024.
- 288 “sitting in the Monroe County jail”: Alex Brizee, “Suspect in University of Idaho stabbings no longer in Pennsylvania jail,” *Seattle Times*, January 4, 2023.
- 288 “Gary Jenkins accompanies”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.
- 289 “‘Last night, in conjunction’”: Moscow Police Department Press Conference, December 30, 2022.
- 289 “‘if you got your right guy’”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.

Chapter 88

- 293 “After the murders”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 293 “He suggested that a person could toss”: Interview with Rand Walker, August 2023.
- 293 “That early morning”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.

Notes

- 294 “years earlier, Charles Capone strangled”: Associated Press, “N. Idaho man sentenced for role in woman’s murder,” KSL News, October 30, 2014.
- 294 “Kohberger returned to the country roads”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 295 “that the police never found”: Declaration of Anne C. Taylor in Support of Defendant’s Third Motion to Compel, June 22, 2023.
- 295 “DNA on his clothes or in his car”: Tyler Wornell, “Kohberger attorney claims no victim DNA found in home, car,” NewsNation, June 26, 2023.
- 295 “I’ve heard of his activities”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.

Chapter 89

- 296 “has his mind on end-of-term exams” and “he’s just bumped into someone”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 296 “they needed to create a paper trail”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2025.
- 296–7 “‘We all felt he was creepy’” and “Ben starts to see a slight change in Bryan”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 297 “He’s grown stubble” and “hears that Bryan’s grading”: Yaron Steinbuch, “Bryan Kohberger ‘seemed preoccupied’ after Idaho murders: former student,” *New York Post*, January 3, 2023.
- 297 “he doesn’t pay too much attention”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.

Chapter 90

All quotes and details in this chapter from Nate Schweber and Haven Orecchio-Egresitz, “Idaho murder suspect Bryan Kohberger was eager to make friends, neighbors say—and so chatty one sometimes dodged him,” *Business Insider*, January 10, 2023.

Chapter 91

All descriptions and quotes in this chapter are taken from interviews with Evan Ellis in August 2023 and September 2024 and extrapolated from an interview with a confidential source.

Chapter 92

- 301 “Rose Perez, a local hair stylist, sees” through “‘It’s crazy to find out I interacted with this person’”: Varnika Srivastava, “‘It’s crazy’: Bryan Kohberger’s

Notes

- hairstylist says he was her ‘regular,’ booked session weeks after murder,”
MEA WorldWide, January 15, 2023.
- 302 “‘Everyone was so frustrated’” and “‘cops have an unwritten rule’”: Interview
with Glenn Johnson, June 2024.
- 302 “‘with every day that went by’”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, June 2024.

Chapter 93

- 303 “Criminal Justice Processes and Institutions”: Interview with Ben Roberts,
May 2024.
- 303 “The topic of the recent murders” and “‘notices that he doesn’t speak at all’”:
Kevin Fixler, “WSU students: Kohberger spoke up in class—except when
Moscow killings were the topic,” *Seattle Times*, January 8, 2023.
- 304 “Roberts, another classmate, remembers”: Interview with Ben Roberts, No-
vember 2023.
- 304 “wonders if Bryan is feeling the pressure” and “‘running into an entirely new
group’”: Interview with Ben Roberts, May 2024.
- 304 “Goncalves—his blood boiling” and “‘I know my history’”: Interview with
Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 304 “‘farm towns and trusting people’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May
2024.

Chapter 94

- 305 “along with graduate director Dale Willits”: Chris Spargo, “Bryan Kohberger
Confronted by Students in Class He Taught Over Grades Weeks Before Idaho
Murders,” *Inside Edition*, July 21, 2023.
- 305 “and Dr. Melanie-Angela Neuilly”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April 2024.
- 305 “‘While not perfect, we agreed’” and “‘Because now, just two days after’”:
Chris Spargo, “Bryan Kohberger Confronted by Students in Class He Taught
Over Grades Weeks Before Idaho Murders,” *Inside Edition*, July 21, 2023.
- 305 “Ben and Bryan’s cohort hear about this”: Interview with Ben Roberts, April
2024.
- 305 “‘To use very coarse language for a second’”: Interview with Ben Roberts,
May 2024.
- 306 “heard that one of the thorny issues”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, June
2024.
- 306 “Two days later” and “it became apparent”: Chris Spargo, “Bryan Kohberger
Confronted by Students in Class He Taught Over Grades Weeks Before Idaho
Murders,” *Inside Edition*, July 21, 2023.

Chapter 95

All details in this chapter from an interview with Deola Adetunji, June 2024.

Chapter 96

- 309 “10:45 a.m. on the third day”: Emma James, “Moment Indiana cops FIRST pulled over Idaho murders suspect and his father on their 2,500 mile cross-country trip home—where he calmly tells officers about a mass shooting at his university campus,” *Daily Mail*, January 4, 2023.
- 309–11 “pulls over and waits for the officer”: All details and quotes from traffic stops taken from law enforcement body camera released footage posted on YouTube at “Bodycam Shows First Traffic Stop of Accused Idaho Student Murderer Bryan Kohberger in Indiana,” Law&Crime Network channel, and “Bryan Kohberger’s traffic stop in Indiana—Body Cam footage,” East Idaho News channel.
- 311 “it’s reported that the Indiana stops”: Kevin Fixler, “Was FBI tailing Bryan Kohberger cross-country? Why Indiana police stopped him twice,” *Idaho Statesman*, June 9, 2023.
- 311 “So tell me this” through “If that truly would’ve happened”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 311 “as a spokesperson for the FBI”: Kevin Fixler, “Was FBI tailing Bryan Kohberger cross-country? Why Indiana police stopped him twice,” *Idaho Statesman*, June 9, 2023.
- 311 “The timeline of the investigation”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.
- 312 “Brett Payne hadn’t even heard the name”: Order on Defendant’s Motion to Suppress Re: Genetic Information, February 19, 2025.
- 312 “He didn’t try to obtain warrants” and “The Kohbergers arrived in Pennsylvania on December 16”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.

Chapter 97

- 313 “Bryan gets in the car”: John Miller and Aya Elamroussi, “Idaho suspect in student murders thoroughly cleaned vehicle, also seen wearing surgical gloves multiple times outside family home, source says,” CNN, January 6, 2023.
- 313 “drives to the end of Monroe County and back” through “They’ve seen him depositing”: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, County of Monroe, Application for Search Warrant and Authorization, December 29, 2022.

Notes

- 313 “a forensics lab will determine”: Probable Cause Affidavit, Exhibit A—Statement of Brett Payne, December 29, 2022.

Chapter 98

- 314 “warrants for anything and everything”: Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, County of Monroe, Application for Search Warrant and Authorization, December 29, 2022.
- 314–5 “Pennsylvania state trooper Justin Leri signs” through “the list intriguingly mentions a book”: From United States Department of Justice—Federal Bureau of Investigation—Receipt for Property, December 30, 2022.
- 315 “Rodger wrote of how”: Elliot Rodger, “My Twisted World: The Story of Elliot Rodger.”
- 315 “the item on Leri’s list of a drawing”: From United States Department of Justice—Federal Bureau of Investigation—Receipt for Property, December 30, 2022.
- 315 “the question posed by cybersleuths”: From TrifoliumGirl’s TikTok account (@trifoliumgirl) in a post on March 2, 2023, <https://www.tiktok.com/@trifoliumgirl/video/7206033113934318894>.
- 316 “These include”: From United States Department of Justice—Federal Bureau of Investigation—Receipt for Property, December 30, 2022.
- 316 “Chief Jenkins gets the call”: Jean Casarez, “Newly released documents detail the search of Bryan Kohberger’s home and office in Washington state hours after his arrest in Pennsylvania,” CNN, May 5, 2023.
- 316 “Some of Fry’s team”: WSU PD Officer Dawn Daniels, “Agency assist for Moscow Police Department” Narrative, January 13, 2023.
- 316 “while Jenkins’s crew paper and serve the warrants”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, October 2023.
- 316 “while Jenkins’s team watches”: WSU PD Officer Dawn Daniels, “Agency assist for Moscow Police Department” Narrative, January 13, 2023.
- 316 “They take”: State of Washington—County of Whitman—Return of Service of Search Warrant (Residence and Storage Closet), December 30, 2022.
- 317 “She loved to sleep with Murphy”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, June 2024.

Chapter 99

- 318 “They hold him”: Alex Brizee, “Pennsylvania warden says suspected U of I killer’s time in jail has been ‘uneventful,’” *Idaho Statesman*, January 6, 2023.

- 318 “they talk to him for nearly fifteen minutes”: Jill Sederstrom, “Idaho Murder Suspect Talked To Law Enforcement Briefly After Arrest Before Invoking His Rights, His Attorney Says,” *Oxygen True Crime*, January 3, 2023.
- 318 “Bryan Kohberger is charged”: Khaleda Rahman, “Why Bryan Kohberger Was Charged With Burglary as Well as Murder,” *Newsweek*, January 9, 2023.
- 318 “They’ve swabbed him for DNA several times”: United States Department of Justice—Federal Bureau of Investigation—Receipt for Property, December 30, 2022.
- 318 “According to Idaho law”: Daniel Wu, “Family of Idaho stabbings suspect expresses support for him, sympathy for victims,” *Washington Post*, January 6, 2023.
- 318 “At first Bryan says” through “And then, suddenly, he changes his mind”: Yaron Steinbuch, “Bryan Kohberger ‘seemed preoccupied’ after Idaho murders: former student,” *New York Post*, January 3, 2023.
- 318 “As a Fox News reporter explained”: Dan Springer, Caitlin McFall, and Laura Ingle, “Idaho murder suspect Kohberger wearing suicide-prevention vest, police used crime scene DNA: sources,” Fox News, December 31, 2022.
- 319 “LaBar said that he was astonished”: Stacy Lange and Elizabeth Worthington, “Update: Kohberger back in Idaho court, his former PA attorney speaks out,” WNEP News, January 12, 2023.
- 319 “Bryan tells the lawyer that he was ‘shocked’”: “Bryan Kohberger was ‘shocked’ when he was arrested,” *Cuomo/NewsNation* via YouTube, January 16, 2023.
- 319 “I really wanted to make sure” and “LaBar explains to Bryan”: Matthew Sedacca, “Lawyer for Idaho murder suspect Bryan Kohberger thinks evidence can be ‘attacked,’” *New York Post*, January 14, 2023.
- 319 “He was very candid with me”: Stacy Lange and Elizabeth Worthington, “Update: Kohberger back in Idaho court, his former PA attorney speaks out,” WNEP News, January 12, 2023.
- 319 “So did Bryan’s obviously high intelligence”: Chris Cuomo and Liz Jassin, “Public defender: Kohberger appeared to be an ‘intelligent man,’” *NewsNation*, January 16, 2023.
- 319 “LaBar works with Bryan”: Stacy Lange and Elizabeth Worthington, “Update: Kohberger back in Idaho court, his former PA attorney speaks out,” WNEP News, January 12, 2023.
- 320 “journalists noted that it did not”: “Bryan Kohberger was ‘shocked’ when he was arrested,” *Cuomo/NewsNation* via YouTube, January 16, 2023.
- 320 “LaBar issues that statement”: Sarah Rumpf, “Idaho Murder Suspect Agrees to Waive Extradition from Pennsylvania, Issues Statement Via Attorney That He’s ‘Eager to Be Exonerated,’” *Law & Crime*, December 31, 2022.

Chapter 100

- 321 “Dressed in a red prison jumpsuit”: David DeKok and Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, “Suspect in College Student Killings Is Being Taken to Idaho,” *New York Times*, January 5, 2023.
- 321 “He looks three times at his family”: “Hear what happened during Idaho murder suspect’s extradition hearing,” CNN via YouTube, January 3, 2023.
- 321 “The person he gazes at”: Jack Morphet and Ben Kessler, “Creepy Idaho murder suspect Bryan Kohberger whispers ‘I love you’ as he is cleared for extradition,” *New York Post*, January 3, 2023.
- 321 “Judge Patti-Worthington questions him”: Theresa Waldrop and Lauren del Valle, “Idaho killings suspect waives extradition from Pennsylvania,” CNN, January 4, 2023.
- 321 “A court official rushes over”: David DeKok and Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, “Suspect in College Student Killings Is Being Taken to Idaho,” *New York Times*, January 5, 2023.
- 321 “the family released a statement”: Tom Palmer, “Family of alleged Idaho killer Bryan Kohberger releases statement,” NewsNation, January 1, 2023.

Chapter 101

- 323 “The single-prop plane”: Audrey Conklin, Michael Ruiz, and Adam Sabes, “Idaho murder suspect Bryan Kohberger lands in Washington to face charges,” Fox News, January 4, 2023.
- 323 “sea of law enforcement” through “Agents load him into a black SUV”: “Idaho murder suspect Bryan Kohberger arrives in Moscow,” *4 News Now*, January 4, 2023.

Chapter 102

- 327 “Stacy is showering when Jim hears” and “‘Stace, you need to come get this’”: Interview with Jim Chapin, September 2023.
- 327 “She and Jim go”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.
- 327 “Jim Chapin sleeps well”: Interview with Jim Chapin, September 2023.
- 327 “Maizie was worried”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, September 2023.
- 328 “They have no idea”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 328 “‘He just looked like a bad guy’” and “‘Stace will shoot me for saying this’”: Interview with Jim Chapin, September 2023.
- 328 “‘You really think Steve Goncalves,’ Jim asked”: Interview with Jim Chapin, June 2024.

Chapter 103

- 329 “Tomorrow is the joint memorial”: Mariah Valles, “Memorial underway in Coeur d’Alene for Idaho murder victims Kaylee and Madison,” *Tri-Cities/Yakima NBC News*, December 30, 2022.
- 329 “Steve hears from Alivea”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, January 2024.
- 329–30 “Just because this was a school environment” through “He’s going to search the dark web”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.

Chapter 104

- 331 “Journalist Evan Ellis is live on air” through “Ellis phones a source”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 331–2 “The source tells him” and “Ellis arrives just as the raid”: Interview with Evan Ellis, September 2024.
- 332 “My wife works there” and “I fight with WSU on a weekly basis”: Interview with Evan Ellis, August 2023.
- 332 “Evan phones Weiler”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2023.
- 332 “the school issues a statement”: “Statement from Washington State University regarding arrest of WSU student,” *WSU Insider*, December 30, 2022.
- 333 “We have reached out”: Pullman Radio News, Facebook livestream, December 30, 2022.
- 333 “later tells his listeners”: Interview with Evan Ellis, September 2024.
- 333–4 “Frederick Russell was charged” and “before being captured”: “Fred Russell, convicted of killing three WSU students, released from prison,” *The Spokesman-Review*, April 14, 2015.
- 334 “how deep it goes with that dumpster fire”: Interview with Evan Ellis, August 2023.
- 334 “Mayor Johnson, who holds”: “Glenn Johnson elected chair of CCS Board of Trustees,” Spokane Colleges press release, November 23, 2020.
- 334 “a bridge too far, he thinks” and “‘in case you hadn’t been told’”: Interview with Glenn Johnson, June 2024.
- 334 “started in January of 2022”: “WSU Pullman to inaugurate its first-ever chancellor, Elizabeth S. Chilton,” <https://news.wsu.edu/news/2022/08/10/wsu-pullman-to-inaugurate-its-first-ever-chancellor>.
- 334 “So, the point is”: Interview with Glenn Johnson, June 2024.

Chapter 105

- 335 “He was about ready to break down”: Interview with Gary Jenkins, June 2024.

Notes

- 336 “Ben and the others are in transit”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.
- 336 “Kohberger’s class list”: Celina Van Hying, “WSU Department of Criminal Justice releases statement on arrest of Moscow murders suspect,” KREM News, January 1, 2023.
- 336–7 “‘I can’t think of a group of people’” through “Journalists pose as students. The cohort winds up locking”: Interview with Ben Roberts, November 2023.

Chapter 106

All quotes and details in this chapter from an interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.

Chapter 107

- 340 “Lexi Pattinson, daughter of local lawyer” and “‘Their hazing is much worse than ours’”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2023.
- 340 “Luke Tyler dies in his bed”: Nick Gibson, “WSU student’s death in dorm ruled a suicide,” *The Spokesman-Review*, February 20, 2023.
- 340 “‘He was their hire’”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2023.
- 341 “Her mom will wind up leaving”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, September 2024.
- 341 “The only silver lining”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, October 2023.
- 341 “Emma lived near the King Road house” and “Prosecutors dismissed the case”: Emily Fitzgerald, “Two People Allegedly Connected to March Overdose Death in Centralia Released Days Before Scheduled Trial,” *The Chronicle*, May 29, 2023.
- 341 “Lexi heard about the murders” through “‘People think they know’”: Interview with Lexi Pattinson, October 2023.

Chapter 108

- 342 “Art Bettge, is spending the holidays” through “‘The public does not realize’”: Email from Art Bettge to author, September 24, 2024.
- 342 “*Thank God the guy is from Pullman*”: Interview with Art Bettge, October 2023.
- 343 “‘I think they’ve sort of forgotten’” and “‘the athletic department has run up’”: Interview with Art Bettge, June 2024.
- 343 “‘It’s a source of pride to the Muscovites’” through “‘WSU and Pullman were both’”: Interview with Art Bettge, October 2023.

Chapter 109

- 344 “Emily Alandt comes down to the kitchen” through “Emily looks at the photo”: Interview with Emily Alandt, September 2024.
- 344 “She even gets a DM from one of them”: Interview with Josie Lauteren, November 2023.
- 344–5 “Although she’s heard the news” and “‘Just like everybody else out there’”: Interview with Emily Alandt, January 2024.
- 345 “‘I have wondered a million times over’”: Interview with Emily Alandt, July 2024.

Chapter 110

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Josh Ferraro, June 2023.

Chapter 111

- 348 “soon as the news breaks”: Interview with Katherine Ramsland, August 2023.
- 348 “the author of seventy-two books”: “Katherine Ramsland, Class of 1978,” alumna bio, Northern Arizona University College of Arts and Letters website, <https://nau.edu/college-arts-letters/blog/katherine-ramsland-class-of-1978/>
- 348 “more than a thousand articles”: Katherine Ramsland, *Psychology Today* bio.
- 348–9 “inbox and voicemail are cluttered” through “She reads recollections of Kohberger”: Interview with Katherine Ramsland, August 2023.
- 349 “spree murderers like Elliot Rodger”: Interview with Brittany Slaven, June 2024.
- 349 “students tell the media they remember”: Nicholas Bogel-Burroughs, Rachel Sun, Mike Baker, and Serge F. Kovaleski, “Idaho Murder Suspect Had Been a Student of the Criminal Mind,” *New York Times*, January 1, 2023.
- 349 “Classmate Brittany Slaven remembered” and “Brittany said they spent weeks learning”: Interview with Brittany Slaven, June 2024.
- 350 “another student of Ramsland’s” through “‘Rader had a son, he had a child’”: Interview with Chad Petipren, August 2023.

Chapter 112

All quotes and details in this chapter from an interview with Mark Baylis, August 2023.

Chapter 113

All quotes and details in this chapter from an interview with Connie Saba, July 2023.

Chapter 114

- 354 “It was state-of-the-art construction back in 1972”: Latah County website, “Detention,” <https://latahcountyid.gov/sheriff/detention>.
- 354 “someone with a sense of humor scrawled”: Interview with Brannon Jordan, September 2024.
- 354 “too small to meet the state’s legal requirements”: Marty Trillhaase, “Could it be the Idaho County’s jail is just too tiny?,” *The Lewiston Tribune*, June 25, 2016.
- 354 “The inmates are housed in a square”: Interview with Brannon Jordan, September 2024.
- 354 “They’re allowed just one hour”: Latah County website, “Detention,” <https://latahcountyid.gov/sheriff/detention>.
- 354 “Leslie Rogge, the ‘gentleman robber’”: Peter Harrimon, “Idaho Inmate’s ‘Fishing’ Trip Ends In Guatemala,” *The Spokesman-Review*, June 3, 1996.
- 355 “due to be let out”: Federal Bureau of Prisons online inmate locator.
- 355 “Davison, a twice-convicted murderer”: “Moscow teen grabbed after walking away from Latah sheriff’s office,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, June 5, 2023.
- 355 “a friend of Josie and Linden’s who is drunk”: Interview with Josie Lauteren, November 2023.
- 355 “‘Inmates have wives and children too’”: Interview with Brannon Jordan, September 2024.
- 355 “‘Nobody,’ Jordan said”: Interview with Brannon Jordan, October 2023.

Chapter 115

- 359 “He’s shackled and clad” and “long, blond, shiny hair”: Adrienne Vogt, Aditi Sangal, Matt Meyer, and Leinz Vales, “The latest on the Idaho student murders,” CNN, January 5, 2023.
- 359 “Xana’s mom, Cara Northington. Taylor avoided”: Khaleda Rahman, “Bryan Kohberger’s Lawyer Breaks Silence Over ‘Conflict of Interest,’” *Newsweek*, March 2, 2023.
- 359 “the University of Idaho’s law school”: Brian Walker, “Taylor named county’s public defender,” *Coeur d’Alene/Post Falls Press*, June 24, 2017.
- 360 “who gave Taylor her first job”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, October 2023.

Notes

- 360 “has not been eating or sleeping”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, January 2025.
- 360 “his sources in the local FBI” through “I’m told that that version of a Ka-Bar”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 361 “Judge Marshall imposed a gag order”: Rachel Sharp, “Judge issues gag order in Idaho murders case stopping police releasing information about Bryan Kohberger,” *The Independent*, January 4, 2023.
- 361 “a few days later”: Alex Brizee, “Moscow judge updates gag order in homicide case to include attorneys of victims’ families,” *Idaho Statesman*, January 20, 2023.
- 361 “filed an appeal”: Stephen M. Lepore, “Idaho murders suspect Bryan Kohberger fights to keep gag order in place—as his attorney argues that victims’ families could be ‘potential witnesses,’” *Daily Mail*, February 10, 2023.
- 361 “misinformation will get out there”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 361 “so upset that he stays locked” and “decide to take control”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, January 2025.

Chapter 116

- 363 “It’s the mention of the knife sheath”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 363 “I was like, wait a minute” through “his silence starts a frenzy”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 364 “Ashleigh Banfield does several segments”: “Could Bryan Kohberger be an ‘incel?’,” *Banfield/NewsNation* via YouTube, March 13, 2023.
- 364 “Kristine and Alina half expect to get a call” and “signed them to an exclusive deal”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, August 2024.
- 364 “many more hours than her partner” and “Kristine refused an invitation”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 364 “Alina has often told Kristine”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 364 “any sort of monetary thing” and “I would’ve put her first”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.

Chapter 117

- 365–6 “Chief Fry has used this quiet time” through “county clerk in November and has come under scrutiny”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 366 “The cops had lost their legal battle”: Press release from Gabriel Rench, “Judge rules against MPD and City of Moscow,” *Moscow Report*, February 6, 2023.

Notes

- 366 “Christ Church was now suing the city”: Bailee Hawkins, “City of Moscow reaches settlement with members of Christ Church following arrests at mask protest,” NonStop Local KHQ News, July 14, 2023.
- 366–7 “extending an olive branch” and “I don’t care who people are’”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 367 “Fry wishes that Steve Goncalves felt”: Interview with James Fry, January 2025.
- 367 “Their lawyer, Shanon Gray, is vocal”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, June 2024.
- 367 “That’s the one other job”: Lauren Paterson, “Moscow Police Chief James Fry officially announces run for Latah County Sheriff,” Northwest Public Broadcasting, March 5, 2024.

Chapter 118

- 368–9 “Ava Wood hears the knock” through “Taylor homes in on something”: Interview with Ava Wood, September 2024.
- 369 “You could hear the jingle of my doorknob’”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.
- 369 “saw one, Mason Bangeman, and texted him” and “she wondered aloud to the police”: Interview with Ava Wood, September 2024.
- 369–70 “Anne Taylor asks her” through “Two of Jack DuCoeur’s housemates”: Interview with Ava Wood, June 2024.
- 371 “court filings show that Bethany was subpoenaed”: Cara Tabachnick, “Surviving roommate in Idaho student murders fights subpoena to appear at Bryan Kohberger hearing as part of his defense,” CBS News, April 25, 2023.
- 371 “She doesn’t need to return to Moscow”: Interview with Ava Wood, September 2024.

Chapter 119

- 372–3 “when she gets the email summons” through “Emily suspects that Dylan and Bethany”: Interview with Emily Alandt, September 2024.
- 373 “on May 17, it’s announced”: Dakin Andone and Cheri Mossburg, “Suspect in University of Idaho quadruple killings, Bryan Kohberger, indicted by grand jury on murder and burglary charges,” CNN, May 17, 2023.
- 373 “I’ll call you when I need you’” and “her GPA will not be good enough”: Interview with Emily Alandt, September 2024.
- 374 “Hunter is an athletics coach at Centennial High School”: Centennial High School website, <https://www.westada.org/ochs>.

Notes

- 374 “Emily takes a series of part-time jobs” through “I don’t want to testify”: Interview with Emily Alandt, September 2024.

Chapter 120

- 375 “‘Ms. Taylor,’ the judge says”: All courtroom quotes from transcript of arraignment, May 22, 2023.
- 375 “attorney Mike Pattinson wasn’t aware”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, October 2024.
- 376 “There are two reasons”: Andrea Marks, “Why Did the Idaho Murders Suspect Stay Silent Instead of Entering a Plea?,” *Rolling Stone*, May 23, 2023.
- 376 “Kohberger, it is reported, cares greatly”: Khaleda Rahman, “Bryan Kohberger Watches Cable News About Himself in Jail: Reports,” *Newsweek*, March 20, 2023.
- 376 “got to get this guy”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 376 “starting to hear from” and “hard to juggle his day job”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.

Chapter 121

- 377 “‘This is just personal theory’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 377 “thirty media organizations”: Rebecca Boone, “Media coalition challenges gag order again in Idaho slayings,” Associated Press, May 2, 2023.
- 377 “the Goncalves attorney”: Christopher Mitchell, “Attorney for victim’s family motions gag order, says it goes against First Amendment,” CBS 2 Idaho News, February 6, 2023.
- 377–8 “‘not to put too fine a point on it’” through “thinks that Judge, like Marshall, has no interest”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.
- 378 “a UI law school graduate”: Idaho Judicial Council website, <https://judicialcouncil.idaho.gov>.
- 378 “Wilsons will appeal Rory’s case” through “‘If it comes out that he was caught’”: Interview with Doug Wilson, October 2023.

Chapter 122

- 379 “will now be an annual holiday”: “Community commits kind acts to honor slain University of Idaho student for ‘Maddie May Day,’” Associated Press, May 25, 2023.
- 379 “‘in continuing Maddie’s mission’”: See <https://maddiemayday.com>.

Notes

- 379–80 “proud of her daughters” through “she reads in the *Idaho Statesman* that ‘the families’”: Interview with Kim Cheeley, November 2023.
- 380 “‘Filing a tort claims notice’”: Sasha Pezenik, “Idaho college murders: 2 slain students’ families reserve right to sue Moscow, documents say,” ABC News, May 23, 2023.
- 380 “‘This is nothing against you’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 380 “‘creating a layer of protection’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, January 2025.
- 380 “‘quietly upset on behalf’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 380–1 “‘It broke my heart’” through “‘She’s puzzled about why Maddie’s ashes’”: Interview with Kim Cheeley, November 2023.

Chapter 123

- 382 “over a hundred degrees” through “a nondescript building that has no AC”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 382 “and no electricity”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 382 “‘I’m going to get my kid’s stuff’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 382–3 “‘Dean Blaine Eckles has thought’” through “‘Eckles has deliberately made sure’”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 383 “‘walk through a room’” through “‘washes them and puts them away’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 383 “‘the court released 1122 King Road’” and “‘owner gave the house to the university’”: Kevin Fixler, “‘Victims’ families ask U of I to delay demolition of Moscow house where killings occurred,” *Idaho Statesman*, July 4, 2023.
- 383 “‘In February, the school announced’”: Shaun Goodwin, “‘University of Idaho to demolish the house where students were killed. Here’s the plan,’” *Idaho Statesman*, February 24, 2023.
- 383 “‘The Chapins are fervently in favor’” and “‘‘It needs to go,’ Stacy said’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 384 “‘one morning in March’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 384 “‘Why would I want to waste my time’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 384 “‘she and Jim travel to New York’”: Meghan Holohan, “‘Mom of Idaho murder victim Ethan Chapin opens up about life without him,’” Today.com, June 5, 2023.
- 384 “‘The book’s profits will go’” and “‘The foundation plans to award’”: Anna Kaplan, “‘Why the parents of Idaho murder victim are using tulips to keep his memory alive,’” Today.com, April 3, 2023.

Notes

- 384 “on a mission. He asks journalists”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 384 “refers to himself as”: Goncalves Family Facebook page.
- 384 “becomes increasingly sure” and “wants to figure out how”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 384 “Technology changes so fast”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, January 2024.
- 384 “there will be back and forth”: Defendant’s Objection to State’s Motion in Limine Re: Admissibility of Demonstrative Exhibits and Memorandum in Support, March 17, 2025.
- 385 “Gray puts out a statement”: Julie Scott and Sasha Pezenik, “Demolition of Idaho murders home paused amid discovery of asbestos and lead, objections from families,” ABC News, July 12, 2023.
- 385 “University administrators are worried”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 385 “costing the school around six hundred dollars”: Sally Krutzig, “FBI returns to Moscow house where four U of I students were killed for new evidence,” *Idaho Statesman*, November 20, 2023.
- 385 “I absolutely worried” through “The Kernodles do it remotely”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.

Chapter 124

- 386 “Kohberger is close-shaven”: Elise Preston, “Defense attorneys for Bryan Kohberger, suspect in Idaho student stabbings, question validity of knife sheath DNA,” CBS News, August 18, 2023.
- 386 “Tami is wearing a black T-shirt” and “earlier, the Idaho House of Representatives passed a law”: Andrea Blanco, “Relative of Idaho killings victim wears T-shirt with pro-firing squad message at suspect’s hearing,” *The Independent*, August 19, 2023.
- 386 “photograph of her wearing it”: Goncalves Family Facebook page, posted August 2024.
- 387 “attorneys will later argue in court papers”: Rebekah Riess, “New details about Idaho student killings suspect Bryan Kohberger revealed in unsealed court filing,” CNN, March 6, 2025.
- 387 “Taylor steers the focus to the DNA”: Andrea Blanco, “Relative of Idaho killings victim wears T-shirt with pro-firing squad message at suspect’s hearing,” *The Independent*, August 19, 2023.
- 387 “wants the state to hand over” through “It’s especially important”: Transcript of court hearing, August 18, 2023.

Notes

- 387 “At least, that’s how Steve sees it” and “‘How are you allowing her’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2024.
- 387–8 “The experts discuss” and “She asks the judge”: Transcript of court hearing, August 18, 2023.
- 388 “It’s a death-penalty case’”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, October 2024.
- 388 “Kohberger is waiving his right”: Jeanine Santucci, “Idaho student stabbings trial delayed after suspect Bryan Kohberger waives speedy trial,” *USA Today*, August 24, 2023.
- 388 “It’s a reminder, Steve says”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, January 2025.

Chapter 125

- 389 “dressed in black tie” and “Over glasses of wine”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 389 “the *New York Times* covered”: Mike Baker, “The Nation’s Obsession With True Crime Meets a Mother’s Grief,” *New York Times*, October 8, 2023.
- 389 “itself as ‘the world’s number one event’”: See www.crimecon.com.
- 389–90 “a panel of victims’ parents” and “‘My name is Stacy Chapin’”: Mike Baker, “The Nation’s Obsession With True Crime Meets a Mother’s Grief,” *New York Times*, October 8, 2023.
- 390 “‘four of the greatest kids’”: Michael Ruiz, “Mother of Idaho murders victim Ethan Chapin stuns true crime convention with surprise cameo,” Fox News, September 24, 2023.
- 390 “accept an offer from a friend” and “The dress code”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 390 “will ask close family friends” and “One is Jazzmin Kernodle”:: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.
- 390 “Jazzmin has moved to Seattle”: Interview with Jazzmin Kernodle, November 2023.
- 391 “Stacy worries”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 391 “‘just cannot thank you enough’”: Transcript of gala ceremony, November 13, 2023.
- 391 “‘all have different personalities’” through “‘After what happened to them’”: Interview with James Fry, May 2024.

Chapter 126

- 392 “‘Gather it up’”: “Idaho victim Kaylee Goncalves did change the world: Dad,” *Banfield/NewsNation* via YouTube, November 13, 2023.

Notes

- 392 “on October 31, the FBI reentered the home”: Amanda Roley, “‘Telling the story of what appeared to happen’: FBI documenting King Road house in Moscow to create visual, audio exhibits,” KREM News, October 31, 2023.
- 393 “‘knew in my heart what was best’” through “‘makes me sick that he sits there’”: Caitlyn Shelton, “Kaylee Goncalves’s mother ‘sick’ to see Kohberger in suit in court,” NewsNation, November 8, 2023.
- 393 “Bill Thompson explains to the family”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, June 2024.
- 393 “Steve knows there’s also a good chance” and “‘It just seems wrong’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 393 “‘to look back and say’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, January 2024.
- 394 “‘toying with the idea’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, November 2023.
- 394 “‘Our motto was’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, March 2024.

Chapter 127

- 395 “‘We feel that’”: Kevin Fixler and Ben DeWitt, “House where University of Idaho students killed torn down. Victims’ families opposed it,” *Idaho Statesman*, December 28, 2023.
- 395 “Kristi and Steve are not ready” and “‘not the hill’”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.
- 396 “‘flown in from Texas’” through “‘had it so blocked off’”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 396 “‘The demolition is scheduled’” and “‘back in Rochester’”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 396 “‘Scott Green told the *Idaho Statesman*’”: Alex Brizee, “University of Idaho sets date to demolish Moscow house where 4 students were killed,” *Idaho Statesman*, December 15, 2023.
- 396 “‘That quote really stung’”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.
- 396 “‘Members of the Facebook page are split’”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 396 “‘In the recent trial of South Carolina lawyer’”: Christina Maxouris, “Jurors visited the Moselle estate where Alex Murdaugh’s wife and son were killed,” CNN, March 2, 2023.
- 396–7 “‘Kristine and Alina did a TV segment’” and “‘met fellow cybersleuth Olivia Vitale’”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 397 “‘Alina tells Kristine, ‘I think we have’”): Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 397 “‘posted on the Facebook page’”: From “‘University of Idaho—Case Discussion’” Facebook page, posted December 8, 2023.

Notes

- 397 “Her husband has lost his job” and “*Something is going to have to change*”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.

Chapter 128

- 398 “Anne Taylor seems to be winning” and “bends over backward to accommodate”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, March 2024.
- 398 “We beat up on Thompson”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, January 2024.
- 399 “after yet another back-and-forth”: Transcript of court hearing, February 28, 2024.
- 399 “Death is different”: Sally Krutzig, “Contentious hearing in University of Idaho murder case features debate over trial date,” *Idaho Statesman*, March 1, 2024.
- 399 “The words punch Alivia”: Interview with Alivia Goncalves, February 2025.
- 399 “I need discovery” through “No trial date is set”: Sally Krutzig, “Contentious hearing in University of Idaho murder case features debate over trial date,” *Idaho Statesman*, March 1, 2024.
- 399 “So here we are stuck in this situation”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, March 2024.
- 400 “The discovery hasn’t closed”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.

Chapter 129

- 401–2 “The chief’s voice cracks” through “‘God knew I needed a strong wife’”: Transcript of James Fry retirement ceremony, May 3, 2024.
- 402 “He and Julie recently took” and “‘She completes me,’ he says”: Interview with James Fry, October 2023.
- 402 “announced publicly that he would run”: Garrett Cabeza, “Latah County sheriff’s race pits incumbent against two independents, including former Moscow police chief,” *The Spokesman-Review*, November 1, 2024.
- 402 “has already told the chief”: Interview with James Fry, August 2024.
- 402 “regretted making Tyson the point person” and “I should have split it up”: Interview with James Fry, June 2024.
- 403 “‘One-oh-one is off duty’”: Transcript of James Fry retirement ceremony, May 3, 2024.

Chapter 130

- 404 “After breakfast, Alina goes to her bedroom” through “Alina returns to bed and stays there”: Email from Alina Smith to author, February 3, 2025.

- 404–5 “Kristine texted Alina to ask” through “Kristine responded”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 405 “Alina explained” and “Kristine deleted Alina”: Interview with Alina Smith, October 2024.
- 405 “Kristine posted to the Facebook page” and “The post garnered”: Interview with Kristine Cameron, June 2024.
- 405 “She messaged Kristine” through “Alina became its administrator”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.

Chapter 131

- 407 “Steve thinks this hearing”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 407 “Anne Taylor kicks things off” through “She homes in on the fact”: Transcript of court hearing, May 30, 2024.
- 408 “Steve can see” and “Taylor is ‘poisoning the audience’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 408 “‘that we are just consciously withholding’”: Andrea Cavallier and Josh Marcus, “Bryan Kohberger defense grills detective over newly revealed phone records in Idaho murders case,” *The Independent*, May 24, 2024.
- 408 “has given the defense ‘a fifty-terabyte hard drive’”: Anthony Kuipers, “Kohberger team talks gaps in evidence,” *Idaho State Journal*, June 3, 2024.
- 408 “doesn’t think Thompson is doing enough”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 408 “‘You acknowledged, falsely’”: Matthew Impelli, “Bryan Kohberger New Information Raises Question About Key Evidence,” *Newsweek*, April 11, 2024.
- 408 “Steve is totally confused”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 409 “gotten hold of a video”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.
- 409 “He’s fairly certain from his own research”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 409 “And that he was looking up restaurants”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 409 “‘Maybe there’s some rule’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 409 “testimony from Sy Ray”: Transcript of court hearing, May 30, 2024.
- 409 “In April, Taylor filed papers”: Ivy Brown, “Bryan Kohberger maintains he was ‘out driving’ the night of murders,” Court TV, April 18, 2024.
- 409 “‘What kind of half-baked alibi’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 410 “during the closed sessions, the judge reams out Taylor”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, March 2024.

Notes

- 410 “He would have liked to see that”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, June 2024.
- 410 “They issue a statement”: “Surveillance videos under scrutiny in pre-trial hearing for Bryan Kohberger,” KIVI Idaho News 6, May 30, 2024.

Chapter 132

- 411 “Thompson would like for it to happen”: Sasha Pezenik, “Prosecutors ask for Bryan Kohberger trial date for Idaho college murders to be set for summer 2024,” ABC News, December 22, 2023.
- 411 “‘You have to be in for the long haul’” through “‘But where will they go when the trial takes place’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2024.
- 412 “‘But after months of agonizing’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, April 2025.
- 412 “‘Hunter and Maizie are set to graduate’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 412 “‘This summer, Jim is training’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, November 2024.
- 412 “‘Public speaking, Stacy is finding’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, May 2024.
- 412 “‘One of the greatest messages’” and “‘They like to walk around the lake’”: *The Squeeze* podcast transcript, June 5, 2024.
- 413 “‘Ethan would be very proud’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.
- 413 “‘They like to come to this bench and sip mimosas’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, June 2023.
- 413 “‘The funny thing is’”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, October 2024.

Chapter 133

- 414 “The black-tie crowd”: All description and details of the gala from authors’ own reporting.
- 414 “it’s an excuse, Steve says”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 415 “That night, Steve says he’s heard”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, June 2024.
- 415 “He particularly objects to one line”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 415 “If she doesn’t want to get to trial”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, June 2024.
- 415 “he’d like to know more about what Dylan saw that night” through “Steve is still pissed”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 415–6 “‘a little curious to see’” through “Steve and Eckles shake hands”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.

416 “It’s Father’s Day weekend’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.

Chapter 134

All quotes and details in this chapter from an interview with Connie Saba, May 2024.

Chapter 135

420 “Sig Chi brothers wear their suits nonetheless” through “She’d asked Blaine Eckles earlier if the guys could sit close to the Chapins”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.

420 “It’s the first time since the tragedy”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, April 2025.

420 “The Goncalveses sit at the front”: Video of Vandal Healing Garden dedication ceremony, August 21, 2024.

420 “James Fry stands at the back” and “Mayor Bettge is there. So are most of the Moscow PD”: Interview with James Fry, February 2025.

420 “There are still some true-crime maniacs”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, April 2025.

421 “All I can think about’”: Goncalves Family Facebook page, posted August 24, 2024.

421 “Kristi even wears a T-shirt emblazoned”: Garrett Cabeza, “Vandal Healing Garden offers place to reflect, honor, heal for UI students who lost lives,” *The Spokesman-Review*, August 22, 2024.

421 “Steve Goncalves chats amicably”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.

421 “He shakes Jim Chapin’s hand”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, August 2024.

421 “Dean Eckles hands him a folder”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.

421 “Steve and Kristi do several interviews”: Garrett Cabeza, “Vandal Healing Garden offers place to reflect, honor, heal for UI students who lost lives,” *The Spokesman-Review*, August 22, 2024.

421 “Dean Eckles came up with the concept”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.

421 “There have been four student deaths”: Transcript of Vandal Healing Garden dedication, August 21, 2024.

421 “More than a hundred students”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.

421 “Eckles created”: Transcript of Vandal Healing Garden dedication, August 21, 2024.

Notes

- 421 “Dr. Shauna Corry, the dean of UI’s College of Art and Architecture” and
“‘They have done so much work’”: Interview with Blaine Eckles, June 2024.
- 421 “the four families were invited to sit in”: Alexandra Duggan, “The Vandal
Healing Garden and Memorial began with grief. The architecture became a
journey of hope and togetherness,” *The Spokesman-Review*, July 19, 2024.
- 421 “one of the most cathartic experiences”: Interview with Stacy Chapin, April
2025.
- 422 “Emily Alandt can’t get to the ceremony” and “She’d suggested a Peruvian
lily”: Interview with Emily Alandt, August 2024.
- 422 “The Goncalves family will post”: Goncalves Family Facebook page, posted
August 22, 2024.
- 422 “‘Do more of what you love’”: Transcript of Vandal Healing Garden dedica-
tion, August 21, 2024.

Chapter 136

- 423 “to decide the change of venue”: Kim Bellware, “Idaho murder suspect asks for
trial to be moved, claims local prejudice,” *Washington Post*, August 30, 2024.
- 423 “‘you can call the jury’”: “Keep the Kohberger trial in Moscow: One victim’s
family,” *Dan Abrams Live/NewsNation* via YouTube, August 29, 2024.
- 423 “gotten the impression for months now”: Interview with Steve Goncalves,
February 2024.
- 423 “Thompson said in court”: Sasha Pezenik, “Prosecutors ask for Bryan Koh-
berger trial date for Idaho college murders to be set for summer 2024,” ABC
News, December 22, 2023.
- 423 “‘kind of a weird way’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2024.
- 424 “worried that the university timetable”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, Jan-
uary 2024.
- 424 “feels that it should be local”: Rich Johnson, “Keep the Kohberger trial in
Moscow: One victim’s family,” *NewsNation*, August 29, 2024.
- 424 “one heck of an inconvenience”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, April 2024.
- 424 “Judge John C. Judge, typically, punts” and “‘really solid’ arguments”: Tran-
script of court hearing, August 29, 2024.
- 424 “‘would say that professionally’”: Jenna Sundel, “Bryan Kohberger Trial Judge
Faced With ‘Most Difficult Decision’ Ever,” *Newsweek*, August 29, 2024.
- 424 “writes that the defense has met”: Nicole Acosta, “Idaho Murders Suspect
Bryan Kohberger’s Trial Will Not Take Place In Moscow, Judge Rules,” *People*,
September 9, 2024.
- 424 “‘The family is incredibly disappointed’”: Goncalves Family Facebook page,
posted September 9, 2024.

Notes

- 424 “the Idaho Supreme Court orders it”: Joe Sutton and Eric Levenson, “Bryan Kohberger’s murder trial in the Idaho student killings will be moved to Boise,” CNN, September 12, 2024.
- 424 “The only good thing about this”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.

Chapter 137

- 425 “Bryan Kohberger is flown”: Sally Krutzig, “Man charged in killing of 4 Idaho students booked in Boise jail after secret transport,” *Idaho Statesman*, September 16, 2024.
- 425 “Mike Pattinson considers this”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, October 2024.
- 425 “reported that the Latah County jail”: Evan Ellis, “Safety Issues Might Force Closure of Latah County Sheriff’s Office Jail in Moscow,” Pullman Radio, October 3, 2024.
- 425 “reports that rebuilding the jail”: Evan Ellis, “Latah County Officials Discuss Future of Sheriff’s Jail in Moscow,” Pullman Radio, October 8, 2024.
- 425–6 “‘Thank the Lord’” through “‘Is [the new fire marshal] a Fry guy’”: Interview with Evan Ellis, October 2024.

Chapter 138

- 427 “Alivea and Kristi feel like they’ve hit a wall” through “Goncalves family GoFundMe page”: Interview with Alivea Goncalves, February 2025.
- 427 “asks initially for fifty thousand dollars”: Emma Ferguson, “Kaylee Goncalves’s family starts GoFundMe to attend Ada County trial,” KREM News, September 23, 2024.
- 427 “They explain there will be ten”: “Help Kaylee Goncalves’s Family Attend Trial” GoFundMe page.
- 427–8 “Judge Hippler says” through “‘I’d like to say I’m happy to be here’”: Transcript of Ada County status conference, September 26, 2024.
- 428 “Judge Hippler issues his ruling”: Anthony Kuipers, “Kohberger trial scheduled to start in August 2025,” *Moscow-Pullman Daily News*, October 9, 2024.
- 428 “Steve’s FBI sources have told him”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 428 “‘Well, you do the math’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, February 2025.
- 428–9 “A lawyer for the FBI has told Steve” through “‘is insurmountable’”: Interview with Steve Goncalves, May 2024.
- 429 “‘Anne’s a sharp litigator’”: Interview with Mike Pattinson, October 2023.

Chapter 139

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Alivea Goncalves, June 2025.

Chapter 140

Quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Alivea and Steve Goncalves, June 2025.

- 440 “*Dateline* aired details”: Jill Sederstrom, “Accused University of Idaho Killer Searched for Ted Bundy, and Pornography, Around Time of Slayings: Report,” NBC News, May 9, 2025, <https://www.nbc.com/nbc-insider/bryan-kohberger-searched-ted-bundy-phone-data-university-idaho>; Shane Bishop, Erik Ortiz, and Adam Gorfain, “Searches and Selfies: Idaho College Murder Suspect Bryan Kohberger’s Online Habits Emerge in New Details,” NBC News, May 9, 2025, <https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/idaho-college-murders-suspect-bryan-kohberger-online-searches-selfies-rcna205608>.

Chapter 141

Quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Alivea Goncalves, June 2025.

- 443 “rights of the public” through “until after sentencing”: Lauren del Valle, “Idaho Judge Lifts Gag Order in Bryan Kohberger Case Ahead of Sentencing in Student Killings,” CNN, July 17, 2025, <https://www.cnn.com/2025/07/17/us/idaho-murders-kohberger-gag-order>.

Chapter 142

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Alivea Goncalves, June 2025.

Chapter 143

All quotes and details in this chapter from interview with Alivea Goncalves, June 2025.

Epilogue

All details from the authors’ own reporting.